

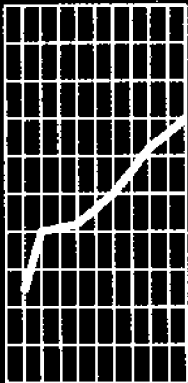


June Quarter 1997

EMBARGO: 11:30 AM (CANBERRA TIME) MON 18 AUG 1997

# International Merchandise Trade

## Australia





**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE**

**AUSTRALIA**

**JUNE QUARTER 1997**

**W. McLennan  
Australian Statistician**

**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CATALOGUE NO. 5422.0**

© Commonwealth of Australia 1997

Produced by the Australian Government Publishing Service

## CONTENTS

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
Summary of findings	1
Revisions	4
1. Australia's merchandise trade by country	6
2. Australia's merchandise trade by major country group	7
3. Exports of major commodities	8
4. Imports of major commodities	9
5. Exports and imports by country	10
6. Exports and imports by commodity	12
7. Exports and imports by country and commodity—	
China	14
Japan	16
Republic of Korea	18
New Zealand	20
Singapore	22
Taiwan	24
United Kingdom	26
United States of America	28
Other Countries	30
No Country Details	32
Total	34
8. Exports and imports by major country groups and commodity—	
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)	36
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	38
Developing Countries (DCs)	40
European Union (EU)	42
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	44
9. Exports by industry of origin	46
10. Imports by industry of origin	46
11. Exports by broad economic categories (BEC)	47
12. Imports by broad economic categories (BEC)	48
13. Exports by State	49
14. Imports by State	49
15. Historical exports by commodity	50

---

### INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication please contact Information Services on Canberra (02) 6252 5400, (02) 6252 5422, (02) 6252 6627 or any ABS State Office.
  - for information about international trade services and other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.
-

CONTENTS – *continued*

	<i>Page</i>
16. Historical imports by commodity	54
17. Historical exports by country	58
18. Historical imports by country	59
.. <i>Explanatory notes</i>	60
.. Appendix: Major country groups	63
.. List of special articles in recent international trade and balance of payments publications	65
 <i>Graph</i>	
1. Australia's quarterly trade with major countries	1
2. Merchandise exports	1
3. Merchandise imports	2
4. Australia's annual trade with major countries	2
5. Commodity composition of exports	3
6. Country composition of exports	3
7. Commodity composition of imports	3
8. Country composition of imports	4

**Release Date for September quarter 1997 issue**

The expected release date for the September quarter issue of this publication is  
19 November 1997  
Any variations which might occur will be notified in the ABS Publications Advice  
(1105.0)

The date can be confirmed a few days prior to release by telephoning  
Canberra (02) 6252 6627.

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### June quarter 1997 compared with March quarter 1997—

#### *Excess of merchandise exports or imports*

In the June quarter 1997 merchandise exports exceeded merchandise imports by \$1,021 million, an increase of \$437 million on the surplus recorded in the March quarter 1997.

Australia's trade with its major trading partners produced surpluses with:

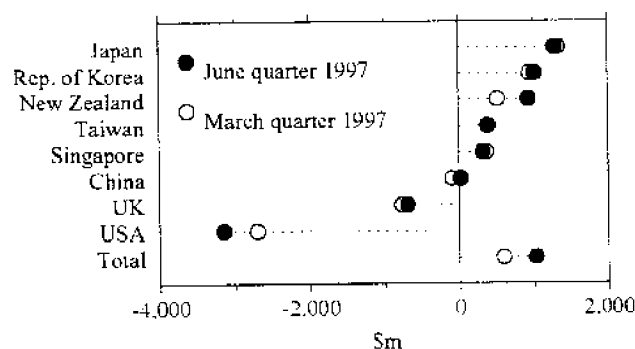
- Japan, down \$48 million (4%) to \$1,282 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$57 million (6%) to \$1,009 million;
- New Zealand, up \$412 million (80%) to \$930 million;
- Taiwan, down \$8 million (2%) to \$377 million;
- Singapore, down \$54 million (15%) to \$315 million; and
- China, \$17 million, a turnaround of \$113 million from a deficit in the previous quarter.

Deficits were recorded with:

- USA, up \$449 million (17%) to \$3,152 million; and
- UK, down \$70 million (9%) to \$697 million.

**GRAPH 1: AUSTRALIA'S QUARTERLY TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES**

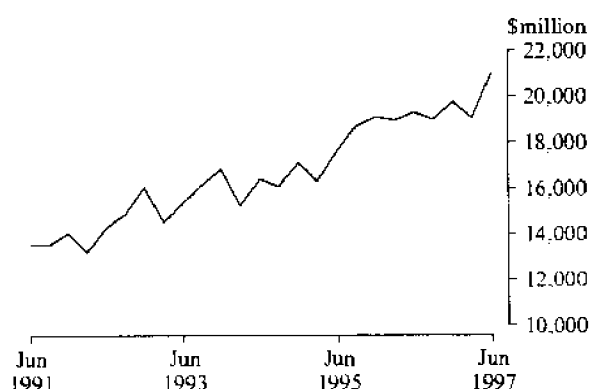
Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)



#### *Merchandise exports*

Merchandise exports for June quarter 1997 were \$21,069 million, up \$2,001 million or 10 per cent on the previous quarter.

**GRAPH 2: MERCHANDISE EXPORTS**



The export commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous quarter were:

- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$967 million (43%) to \$3,192 million (due mainly to increased exports of transport equipment; and telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment);
- *crude materials, inedible, except fuels*, up \$892 million (25%) to \$4,430 million (due mainly to increased exports of textile fibres; and metalliferous ores); and
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$158 million (7%) to \$2,349 million (due mainly to increased exports of iron and steel; textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles, nes; and non-ferrous metals).

The only commodity group to record a decrease was *food and live animals*, down \$260 million (6%) to \$4,106 million (due to decreased exports of cereals).

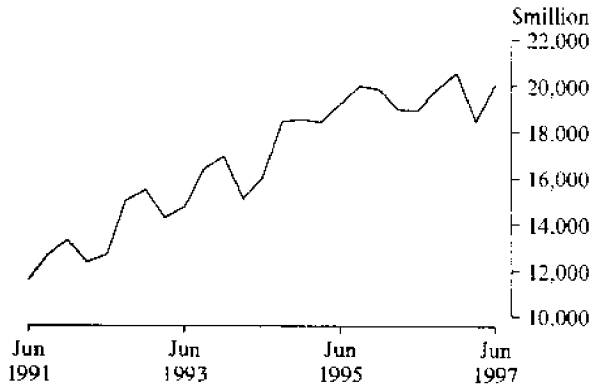
In the June quarter 1997 the major export destinations for Australia's goods were:

- Japan, up \$133 million (4%) to \$3,926 million;
- New Zealand, up \$474 million (35%) to \$1,836 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$154 million (10%) to \$1,691 million;
- USA, up \$297 million (24%) to \$1,557 million;
- Taiwan, up \$72 million (8%) to \$1,020 million;
- China, up \$135 million (16%) to \$997 million;
- Indonesia, up \$301 million (46%) to \$954 million; and
- Singapore, up \$35 million (4%) to \$954 million.

### Merchandise imports

Merchandise imports for June quarter 1997 were \$20,049 million, up \$1,565 million, or 8 per cent on the previous quarter.

GRAPH 3: MERCHANDISE IMPORTS



The import commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous quarter were;

- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$1,364 million (17%) to \$9,603 million (due mainly to increased imports of office machines and computers; road vehicles and other transport equipment; telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment; and electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts);
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$174 million (7%) to \$2,718 million (due mainly to increased imports of manufactures of metals; and textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles); and
- *miscellaneous manufactured articles*, up \$127 million (5%) to \$2,786 million.

Decreases were recorded for *mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, down \$191 million (14%) to \$1,222 million (due mainly to decreased imports of petroleum and petroleum products), *food and live animals*, down \$43 million (6%) to \$706 million; and *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC*, down \$33 million (19%) to \$145 million (due mainly to decreased imports of non-monetary gold).

In the June quarter 1997 the major sources for Australian imports were:

- USA, up \$746 million (19%) to \$4,709 million;
- Japan, up \$182 million (7%) to \$2,645 million;
- UK, up \$97 million (8%) to \$1,326 million;
- Germany, up \$107 million (10%) to \$1,132 million;
- China, up \$21 million (2%) to \$980 million;
- New Zealand, up \$61 million (7%) to \$906 million;

- Republic of Korea, up \$98 million (17%) to \$683 million; and
- Taiwan, up \$80 million (14%) to \$643 million.

### Year ended June 1997 compared with year ended June 1996 —

#### Excess of merchandise exports or imports

For the year ended June 1997 merchandise imports exceeded merchandise exports by \$92 million, a decrease of \$1,695 million on the deficit recorded for the previous year.

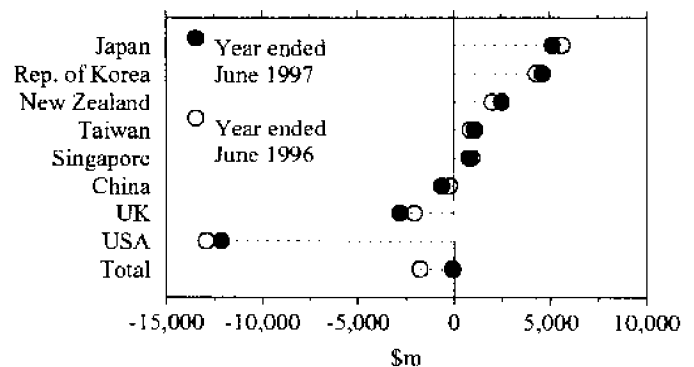
Australia's trade with its major trading partners produced deficits with:

- USA, down \$794 million (6%) to \$12,132 million;
- UK, up \$775 million (38%) to \$2,828 million; and
- China, up \$395 million (172%) to \$624 million.

Surpluses were recorded with:

- Japan, down \$482 million (9%) to \$5,131 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$286 million (7%) to \$4,608 million;
- New Zealand, up \$474 million (24%) to \$2,491 million;
- Taiwan, up \$231 million (27%) to \$1,098 million; and
- Singapore, down \$167 million (18%) to \$776 million.

GRAPH 4: AUSTRALIA'S ANNUAL TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES  
Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)



#### Merchandise exports

Merchandise exports for the year ended June 1997 were \$78,885 million, up \$2,881 million or 4 per cent on the previous year.

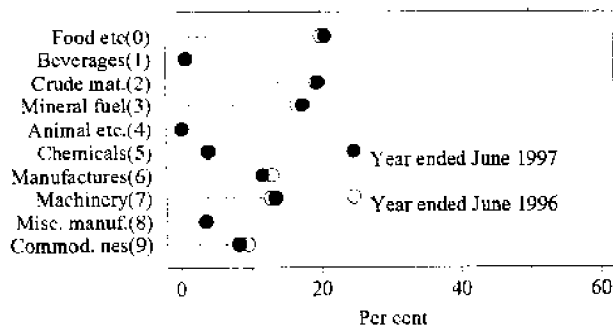
The exports commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous year were:



- *mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, up \$1,116 million (9%) to \$13,707 million (with all categories contributing to the increase, petroleum being the most significant);
- *food and live animals*, up \$1,021 million (7%) to \$16,292 million (due mainly to increased exports of cereals);
- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$916 million (9%) to \$10,636 million (due mainly to increased exports of road vehicles and other transport equipment); and
- *crude materials, inedible, except fuels*, up \$818 million (6%) to \$15,570 million (due mainly to increased exports of textile fibres and metalliferous ores).

Decreases were recorded for *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC*, down \$666 million (9%) to \$6,541 million (due mainly to decreased exports of non-monetary gold); *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, down \$586 million (6%) to \$9,258 million (due mainly to decreased exports of metals); and *animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes*, down \$7 million (3%) to \$231 million.

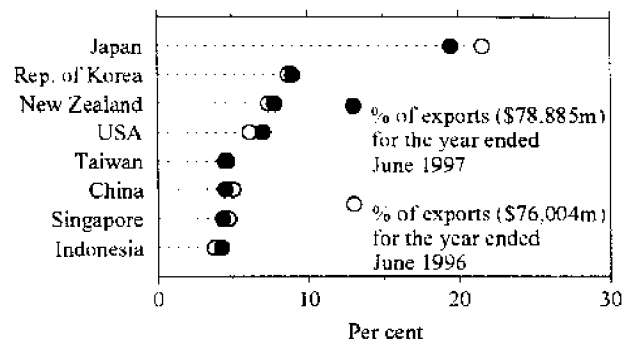
GRAPH 5. COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF EXPORTS



Australia's major export destinations were:

- Japan, down \$1,056 million (6%) to \$15,373 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$514 million (8%) to \$7,129 million;
- New Zealand, up \$568 million (10%) to \$6,177 million;
- USA, up \$898 million (19%) to \$5,517 million;
- Taiwan, up \$168 million (5%) to \$3,620 million;
- China, down \$200 million (5%) to \$3,581 million;
- Singapore, down \$160 million (4%) to \$3,396 million; and
- Indonesia, up \$524 million (19%) to \$3,308 million.

GRAPH 6: COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS



#### Merchandise imports

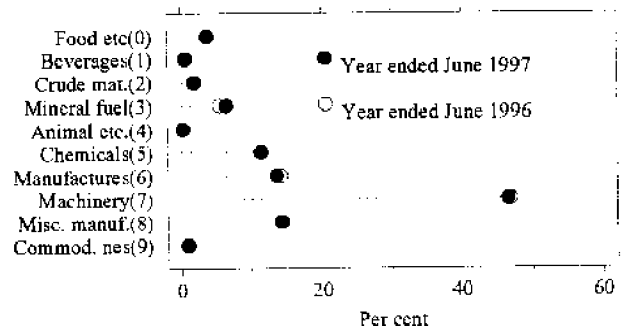
Merchandise imports for the year ended June 1997 were \$78,977 million, up \$1,185 million or 2 per cent on the previous year.

The imports commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous year were:

- *mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, up \$844 million (due to increased imports of petroleum and gas);
- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$326 million (1%) to \$36,784 million (due mainly to increased imports of road vehicles and general industrial machinery and equipment); and
- *miscellaneous manufactured articles*, up \$318 million (3%) to \$11,353 million (due mainly to increased imports of miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes; articles of apparel and clothing accessories; and furniture).

The most significant decreases were recorded for *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, down \$311 million (3%) to \$10,728 million (due mainly to decreased imports of paper and paperboard; and iron and steel); *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC*, down \$122 million (15%) to \$682 million (due to decreased imports of non-monetary gold); and *crude materials, inedible, except fuels*, down \$89 million to \$1,487 million (due mainly to decreased imports of pulp and waste paper; and textile fibres).

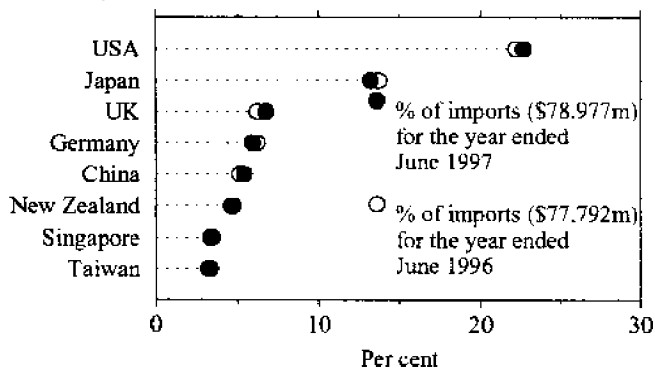
GRAPH 7: COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF IMPORTS



Australia's major import sources were:

- USA, up \$104 million (1%) to \$17,649 million;
- Japan, down \$574 million (5%) to \$10,242 million;
- UK, up \$300 million (6%) to \$5,182 million;
- Germany, down \$304 million (6%) to \$4,558 million;
- China, up \$195 million (5%) to \$4,205 million;
- New Zealand, up \$95 million (3%) to \$3,686 million;
- Singapore, up \$7 million to \$2,620 million; and
- Taiwan, down \$63 million (2%) to \$2,522 million.

**GRAPH 8. COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS**



## REVISIONS

Revisions since the last issue of this publication have:

- increased total exports for the March quarter 1997 by \$20 million, and decreased total exports for the year ended March 1997 by \$279 million;
- decreased total imports for the March quarter 1997 by \$8 million, and decreased total imports for the twelve months ended March 1997 by \$6 million; and
- increased the merchandise trade surplus for the March quarter 1997 by \$28 million; and increased the merchandise trade deficit for the year ended March 1997 by \$273 million.

The decrease in total exports for the twelve months ended March 1997 is largely the result of downward revisions to non-monetary gold totalling \$335 million.

All other revisions resulted from generally small changes to a large number of commodities and countries, with no significant contributor.

# TABLES

TABLE 1. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY COUNTRY  
(Smillion)

	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Other Countries	Total
EXPORTS										
1994-95	2,964	16,282	5,250	4,791	3,643	3,102	2,275	4,643	24,102	67,052
1995-96	3,781	16,429	6,615	5,609	3,556	3,452	2,829	4,619	29,116	76,004
1996-97	3,581	15,373	7,129	6,177	3,396	3,620	2,354	5,517	31,736	78,885
<i>1995-96</i>										
Sept. qtr.	643	4,311	1,580	1,458	987	869	645	1,151	7,033	18,677
Dec. qtr.	983	4,207	1,631	1,470	923	807	690	1,191	7,193	19,095
Mar. qtr.	1,071	3,923	1,583	1,310	858	921	774	1,108	7,391	18,939
June qtr.	1,084	3,988	1,820	1,371	787	855	719	1,169	7,499	19,293
<i>1996-97</i>										
Sept. qtr.	816	3,775	1,925	1,500	768	852	600	1,254	7,494	18,984
Dec. qtr.	906	3,879	1,977	1,478	755	800	664	1,447	7,857	19,764
Mar. qtr.	862	3,793	1,537	1,362	919	948	462	1,260	7,925	19,068
June qtr.	997	3,926	1,691	1,836	954	1,020	629	1,557	8,460	21,069
IMPORTS										
1994-95	3,649	12,777	2,028	3,554	2,246	2,570	4,439	16,044	27,313	74,619
1995-96	4,010	10,816	2,293	3,591	2,613	2,585	4,882	17,545	29,457	77,792
1996-97	4,205	10,242	2,521	3,686	2,620	2,522	5,182	17,649	30,350	78,977
<i>1995-96</i>										
Sept. qtr.	1,077	3,018	620	935	613	682	1,207	4,126	7,710	19,987
Dec. qtr.	1,078	2,720	602	921	759	675	1,271	4,379	7,433	19,838
Mar. qtr.	1,030	2,498	511	867	571	617	1,172	4,599	7,150	19,014
June qtr.	825	2,581	561	868	670	610	1,231	4,442	7,165	18,952
<i>1996-97</i>										
Sept. qtr.	1,145	2,583	626	918	640	642	1,338	4,430	7,552	19,873
Dec. qtr.	1,122	2,552	627	1,017	791	675	1,290	4,546	7,950	20,571
Mar. qtr.	959	2,463	585	845	550	563	1,229	3,963	7,327	18,484
June qtr.	980	2,645	683	906	639	643	1,326	4,709	7,520	20,049
EXCESS OF EXPORTS OR IMPORTS (-)										
1994-95	-685	3,505	3,221	1,237	1,398	533	-2,164	-11,401	-3,211	-7,567
1995-96	-229	5,613	4,322	2,017	943	867	-2,053	12,926	-341	1,787
1996-97	-624	5,131	4,608	2,491	776	1,098	-2,828	-12,132	1,386	-92
<i>1995-96</i>										
Sept. qtr.	-434	1,293	961	523	375	187	-562	-2,975	-677	-1,310
Dec. qtr.	95	1,488	1,029	549	163	131	-581	-3,188	-240	-743
Mar. qtr.	41	1,425	1,073	442	287	304	-398	-3,491	241	-75
June qtr.	259	1,407	1,259	503	118	245	-512	-3,273	334	341
<i>1996-97</i>										
Sept. qtr.	-329	1,192	1,299	582	128	210	738	-3,176	-58	-859
Dec. qtr.	-216	1,327	1,349	461	-36	126	-626	-3,100	94	-807
Mar. qtr.	-96	1,330	952	518	369	385	767	-2,703	598	584
June qtr.	17	1,282	1,009	930	315	377	697	-3,152	940	1,021

TABLE 2. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP (a)  
(Million)

	<i>Asia Pacific Economic Co- operation (APEC)</i>	<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)</i>	<i>Developing Countries (DCs)</i>	<i>European Union (EU)</i>	<i>Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)</i>
<b>EXPORTS</b>					
1994-95	52,263	10,394	29,650	7,498	3,190
1995-96	57,710	11,759	35,988	8,464	4,570
1996-97	59,240	12,212	38,563	8,163	5,781
<i>1995-96</i>					
Sept qtr.	14,510	3,070	8,499	2,029	1,013
Dec. qtr.	14,597	3,066	8,974	2,139	1,105
Mar. qtr.	13,995	2,721	9,181	2,186	1,185
June qtr.	14,607	2,901	9,333	2,110	1,267
<i>1996-97</i>					
Sept qtr.	14,681	3,045	9,188	1,878	1,238
Dec. qtr.	14,805	2,952	9,455	2,208	1,448
Mar. qtr.	13,965	2,888	9,605	1,914	1,423
June qtr.	15,790	3,327	10,314	2,163	1,673
<b>IMPORTS</b>					
1994-95	50,313	6,410	19,825	18,218	2,882
1995-96	52,008	7,365	21,702	19,388	3,259
1996-97	52,413	8,292	23,295	19,669	3,828
<i>1995-96</i>					
Sept qtr.	13,213	1,784	5,626	5,136	761
Dec. qtr.	13,296	1,951	5,658	4,934	780
Mar. qtr.	12,841	1,775	5,200	4,634	818
June qtr.	12,658	1,856	5,218	4,684	900
<i>1996-97</i>					
Sept qtr.	13,040	1,948	5,780	5,117	841
Dec. qtr.	13,767	2,268	6,134	5,046	1,030
Mar. qtr.	12,123	1,911	5,469	4,634	996
June qtr.	13,483	2,165	5,912	4,871	961
<b>EXCESS OF EXPORTS OR IMPORTS (-)</b>					
1994-95	1,950	3,984	9,825	10,720	309
1995-96	5,702	4,394	14,286	10,924	1,311
1996-97	6,827	3,920	15,268	-11,506	1,953
<i>1995-96</i>					
Sept qtr.	1,298	1,286	2,873	-3,107	252
Dec. qtr.	1,302	1,116	3,317	-2,795	325
Mar. qtr.	1,154	947	3,981	-2,448	367
June qtr.	1,949	1,045	4,115	2,574	367
<i>1996-97</i>					
Sept qtr.	1,640	1,098	3,408	-3,239	396
Dec. qtr.	1,038	684	3,321	-2,838	417
Mar. qtr.	1,842	977	4,136	-2,720	427
June qtr.	2,307	1,162	4,402	-2,709	712

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	June quarter 1996		March quarter 1997		June quarter 1997	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Aircraft and associated equipment: spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles: and parts thereof (792)	148	0.8	148	0.8	176	0.8
Alumina (aluminium oxide) (285.20)	638	3.3	625	3.3	674	3.2
Aluminium (684)	652	3.4	633	3.3	661	3.1
Barley, unmilled (043)	226	1.2	343	1.8	141	0.7
Cars and other road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles) (78)	323	1.7	445	2.3	438	2.1
Cheese and curd (024)	115	0.6	98	0.5	134	0.6
Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated (321)	1,949	10.1	2,019	10.6	2,060	9.8
Copper ores and concentrates (283.10)	197	1.0	139	0.7	197	0.9
Copper and copper alloys, unwrought (excl. master alloys) (682.11,12,14)	101	0.5	88	0.5	92	0.4
Cotton (other than linters), not carded or combed (263.10)	304	1.6	21	0.1	509	2.4
Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates (except canned or bottled) (036)	246	1.3	223	1.2	253	1.2
Fruit and nuts, fresh, dried or preserved and fruit preparations (incl. fruit juices) (057-059)(a)	149	0.8	135	0.7	168	0.8
Gas, natural and manufactured (34)	386	2.0	517	2.7	479	2.3
Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) (971)	1,354	7.0	1,151	6.0	1,176	5.6
Hides and skins, bovine and equine, raw (211.11-13.20)	48	0.2	43	0.2	57	0.3
Iron and steel (67)	378	2.0	384	2.0	440	2.1
Iron ore concentrates and agglomerates (excl. roasted iron pyrites) (281.50,60)	735	3.8	779	4.1	867	4.1
Lead and lead alloys, unwrought (685.11,12)	102	0.5	75	0.4	91	0.4
Machinery specialised for particular industries (72)	253	1.3	258	1.4	296	1.4
Meat of bovine animals fresh, chilled or frozen (011.11-22)	503	2.6	493	2.6	609	2.9
Meat of sheep and goats fresh, chilled or frozen (012.11-13)	126	0.7	142	0.7	153	0.7
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese (022)	296	1.5	270	1.4	269	1.3
Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought (683.11,12)	125	0.7	117	0.6	84	0.4
Nickel oxide sinters (284.22)	65	0.3	56	0.3	61	0.3
Office machines and automatic data processing machines (75)	458	2.4	366	1.9	394	1.9
Ores and concentrates of molybdenum, niobium, titanium etc (287.81-85)(a)	142	0.7	98	0.5	151	0.7
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	437	2.3	455	2.4	537	2.5
Petroleum products (334,335)	433	2.2	532	2.8	439	2.1
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	109	0.6	103	0.5	105	0.5
Plastics in primary and non-primary form (57,58)(a)	114	0.6	102	0.5	127	0.6
Power generating machinery and equipment (71)	214	1.1	204	1.1	255	1.2
Rice (042)(a)	51	0.3	85	0.4	78	0.4
Sheep and goats, live (001.21,22)	49	0.3	54	0.3	41	0.2
Skins, sheep and lamb, with wool on, raw (211.60)	66	0.3	68	0.4	57	0.3
Sorghum, unmilled (045.30)	77	0.4	3		10	
Sugar, beet or cane, raw, in solid form (061.11,12)	121	0.6	185	1.0	171	0.8
Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates (286.10,20)	51	0.3	69	0.4	72	0.3
Wheat (incl. spelt) and meslin, unmilled (041)	1,052	5.5	1,473	7.7	1,164	5.5
Wood, in chips or particles (246.11,15)	134	0.7	117	0.6	139	0.7
Wool, greasy (incl. fleece-washed wool) (268.11,19)	515	2.7	542	2.8	523	2.5
Wool, other, not carded or combed (268.21,29)	180	0.9	192	1.0	201	1.0
Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought (686.11,12)	113	0.6	93	0.5	96	0.5
Zinc ores and concentrates (287.50)	102	0.5	109	0.6	147	0.7
<b>Total major commodities(a)</b>	<b>13,836</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>14,051</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>14,792</b>	<b>70.2</b>
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>19,293</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19,068</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21,069</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 4. IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	June quarter 1996		March quarter 1997		June quarter 1997	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Aircraft and associated equipment: spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles: and parts thereof (792)	651	3.4	241	1.3	591	2.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (84)	368	1.9	530	2.9	420	2.1
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof (752)	1,039	5.5	855	4.6	1,134	5.7
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods (894)	170	0.9	163	0.9	215	1.1
Chemical materials and products, nes (59)	237	1.3	239	1.3	243	1.2
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment (723)	304	1.6	262	1.4	246	1.2
Clay and refractory construction materials and mineral manufactures, nes (662.663)	108	0.6	106	0.6	112	0.6
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	53	0.3	46	0.2	65	0.3
Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits (772)	200	1.1	183	1.0	213	1.1
Electrical machinery and apparatus nes (778)	356	1.9	295	1.6	342	1.7
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof (03)	133	0.7	152	0.8	140	0.7
Glass, glassware and pottery (664.665.666)	106	0.6	107	0.6	118	0.6
Household type, electrical and non-electrical equipment nes (775)	162	0.9	158	0.9	195	1.0
Inorganic chemicals (52)(a)	204	1.1	172	0.9	163	0.8
Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof nes (713)	246	1.3	211	1.1	283	1.4
Iron and steel (67)	299	1.6	337	1.8	339	1.7
Machinery and equipment specialised for particular industries and parts thereof (728)	248	1.3	314	1.7	224	1.1
Manufactures of base metals nes (699)	172	0.9	178	1.0	201	1.0
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus nes (874)	316	1.7	321	1.7	351	1.8
Medical and pharmaceutical products (54)	497	2.6	462	2.5	543	2.7
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods (782.11.19)	483	2.5	378	2.0	443	2.2
Non-electrical parts and accessories of machinery nes (749)	42	0.2	54	0.3	51	0.3
Organic chemicals (51)	474	2.5	518	2.8	502	2.5
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard (64)	396	2.1	416	2.2	422	2.1
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, track-laying and wheeled (784)	390	2.1	374	2.0	405	2.0
Parts and accessories for office and automatic data processing machines (759)	498	2.6	450	2.4	562	2.8
Passenger motor vehicles (other than public transport type vehicles) incl. station wagons and racing cars (781)	1,007	5.3	1,009	5.5	1,207	6.0
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	818	4.3	1,078	5.8	849	4.2
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) (334)	297	1.6	271	1.5	293	1.5
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	126	0.7	144	0.8	142	0.7
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms (57,58)(a)	372	2.0	377	2.0	392	2.0
Printed matter (892)	200	1.1	191	1.0	215	1.1
Printing and bookbinding machinery, and parts thereof (726)	107	0.6	66	0.4	74	0.4
Pumps, centrifuges, filtering or purifying apparatus and parts thereof (743)	199	1.0	199	1.1	217	1.1
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes for wheels of all kinds (625)	184	1.0	167	0.9	189	0.9
Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures (793)	28	0.1	197	1.1	113	0.6
Telecommunication equipment nes and parts nes and accessories (764)	565	3.0	499	2.7	664	3.3
Television and radio broadcast receivers (761.762)	196	1.0	154	0.8	184	0.9
Textile yarn (651)	129	0.7	115	0.6	132	0.7
Tools for use in the hand or in machines (695)	96	0.5	93	0.5	106	0.5
Tractors, track-laying and wheeled (722)	125	0.7	140	0.8	129	0.6
Wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled (248.20.40)	85	0.4	75	0.4	95	0.5
Woven cotton fabrics (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (652)	72	0.4	69	0.4	67	0.3
Woven fabrics of man-made textile material (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (653)	110	0.6	84	0.5	96	0.5
<b>Total major commodities(a)</b>	<b>12,869</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>12,452</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>13,687</b>	<b>68.3</b>
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>18,952</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,484</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20,049</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY  
(Smillion)

Country or country group	March quarter 1997		June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<i>Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)</i>								
Australia (Re-imports)	—	59	—	71	—	94	—	225
Brunei(a)	17	—	12	—	77	—	59	—
Canada	236	277	266	295	1,267	1,557	1,177	1,265
Chile	48	21	38	17	156	122	175	89
China	862	959	997	980	3,781	4,010	3,581	4,205
Hong Kong	762	192	855	243	3,076	970	3,096	900
Indonesia(a)	653	459	954	494	2,784	1,522	3,308	1,858
Japan	3,793	2,463	3,926	2,645	16,429	10,816	15,373	10,242
Korea, Republic of	1,537	585	1,691	683	6,615	2,293	7,129	2,521
Malaysia(a)	538	441	566	545	2,289	1,636	2,325	1,892
Mexico	30	44	37	49	99	169	122	176
New Zealand	1,362	845	1,836	906	5,609	3,591	6,177	3,686
Papua New Guinea	285	344	296	203	1,048	1,220	1,270	1,082
Philippines(a)	301	67	338	70	1,075	260	1,224	282
Singapore(a)	919	550	954	639	3,556	2,613	3,396	2,620
Taiwan	948	563	1,020	643	3,452	2,585	3,620	2,522
Thailand(a)	415	290	447	295	1,779	1,005	1,690	1,201
United States of America	1,260	3,963	1,557	4,709	4,619	17,545	5,517	17,649
<i>Total APEC</i>	<i>13,965</i>	<i>12,123</i>	<i>15,790</i>	<i>13,483</i>	<i>57,710</i>	<i>52,008</i>	<i>59,240</i>	<i>52,413</i>
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)</i>								
Brunei(a)	17	—	12	—	77	—	59	—
Indonesia(a)	653	459	954	494	2,784	1,522	3,308	1,858
Malaysia(a)	538	441	566	545	2,289	1,636	2,325	1,892
Philippines(a)	301	67	338	70	1,075	260	1,224	282
Singapore(a)	919	550	954	639	3,556	2,613	3,396	2,620
Thailand(a)	415	290	447	295	1,779	1,005	1,690	1,201
Vietnam	46	103	57	124	198	329	210	439
<i>Total ASEAN</i>	<i>2,888</i>	<i>1,911</i>	<i>3,327</i>	<i>2,165</i>	<i>11,759</i>	<i>7,365</i>	<i>12,212</i>	<i>8,292</i>
<i>European Union (EU) —</i>								
Austria	4	108	5	81	36	313	21	423
Belgium-Luxembourg	248	191	210	178	668	755	923	760
Denmark	40	86	17	97	117	336	100	382
Finland	68	153	79	169	335	684	302	605
France	233	435	233	452	727	1,867	799	1,980
Germany	261	1,025	270	1,132	1,152	4,862	1,057	4,558
Greece	14	23	7	26	34	78	39	95
Ireland	10	124	18	151	50	448	53	499
Italy	335	537	383	558	1,282	2,231	1,351	2,306
Netherlands	132	249	148	174	695	702	584	818
Portugal	6	25	10	27	48	94	32	106
Spain	84	103	107	118	292	519	328	458
Sweden	17	346	48	382	200	1,617	220	1,497
United Kingdom	462	1,229	629	1,326	2,829	4,882	2,354	5,182
<i>Total EU</i>	<i>1,914</i>	<i>4,634</i>	<i>2,163</i>	<i>4,871</i>	<i>8,464</i>	<i>19,388</i>	<i>8,163</i>	<i>19,669</i>
<i>Other Countries</i>								
Algeria	4	—	8	—	11	—	23	—
Argentina	42	25	20	21	110	72	116	101
Bahrain(b)	24	4	20	10	47	10	80	23
Bangladesh	76	5	56	22	172	28	263	39
Brazil	73	87	81	77	389	447	333	351
Bulgaria	5	3	5	1	49	6	20	7
Cambodia	4	1	4	1	22	1	16	2
Christmas Island	3	1	6	1	22	2	17	4
Colombia	26	7	16	5	37	17	58	21
Congo	—	42	—	16	—	—	1	58
Czech Republic	7	11	8	12	24	47	30	52
Ecuador	19	—	—	—	15	2	21	2
Egypt(b)	185	2	148	3	343	9	519	11
Fiji	121	62	123	67	479	235	519	264
French Polynesia	22	2	11	1	82	2	72	6
Ghana	13	2	24	2	27	4	59	7
Guam	4	—	4	—	15	—	18	—
Hungary	1	8	1	10	5	31	4	35
India	498	137	386	132	1,185	549	1,491	577
Iran	359	6	260	5	541	22	925	26

For footno



TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY — *continued*  
(*Million*)

Country or country group	March quarter 1997		June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Iraq	27	...	109	...	14	—	142	—
Israel	26	69	26	79	102	300	104	290
Jordan	8	11	13	5	121	16	74	29
Kenya	2	3	27	4	29	14	53	13
Kiribati	5	—	5	—	20	—	23	1
Kuwait	46	43	50	21	148	95	160	120
Lebanon	12	1	10	1	16	5	30	5
Libya	10	—	16	—	9	—	41	—
Macau	3	1	1	1	9	10	13	6
Malta	2	1	2	2	8	6	9	6
Mauritius	19	—	25	1	87	2	96	2
Morocco	8	2	16	1	4	15	49	12
Mozambique	2	—	4	—	7	—	15	—
Myanmar	4	3	4	2	13	7	15	9
Nauru	3	2	5	4	25	14	21	11
New Caledonia	49	7	52	11	191	46	219	43
Nigeria	9	32	1	26	9	58	13	58
Norfolk Island	3	—	3	—	12	—	21	—
Norway	31	35	55	42	101	137	142	180
Oman	44	29	26	35	112	4	123	64
Pakistan	102	34	93	33	259	132	304	144
Peru	7	4	13	5	25	28	36	19
Poland	5	7	54	7	39	31	72	29
Puerto Rico	3	78	1	45	7	259	7	274
Qatar	7	13	9	37	46	184	51	105
Romania	18	2	37	2	70	10	122	10
Russian Federation	32	9	27	3	86	26	101	24
Samoa (American)	12	1	11	2	28	3	37	4
Saudi Arabia	118	258	84	195	452	874	447	859
Slovenia	8	7	—	6	14	29	9	25
Solomon Islands	18	1	21	1	92	4	82	4
South Africa	239	94	248	101	776	433	1,014	424
Sri Lanka	51	14	51	14	196	53	199	58
Sudan	12	—	7	—	3	—	28	—
Switzerland	43	198	41	225	519	966	238	894
Tanzania	12	1	13	2	17	4	28	6
Turkey	94	18	109	19	366	73	384	74
United Arab Emirates	190	183	181	183	542	475	665	801
Vanuatu	9	—	11	1	41	2	43	1
Western Samoa	9	11	7	18	36	59	41	67
Yemen	42	—	30	—	78	—	91	—
Zimbabwe	7	1	6	3	31	15	33	17
Zone of Coop A-timor Gap	16	—	33	—	33	—	56	—
Other Countries	60	35	56	32	317	146	233	138
Destination or Origin Unknown	—	9	1	16	1	46	1	47
International Waters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No Country Details(b)	71	—	69	—	290	—	320	—
Ships' Stores	162	—	148	—	656	—	612	—
Unidentified(c)	—	—	70	—	—	—	70	—
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>19,068</b>	<b>18,484</b>	<b>21,069</b>	<b>20,049</b>	<b>76,004</b>	<b>77,792</b>	<b>78,885</b>	<b>78,977</b>

(a) Also included in other country groups. (b) Exports of Alumina to Bahrain, Egypt and Iceland are excluded from country totals and included in the 'No Country Details' category. (c) Includes \$10 million of exports for May 1997 and \$60 million for June 1997 which cannot yet be allocated by country.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY  
(Million)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		March quarter 1997		June quarter 1997	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	177	20	173	44	209	24
01 Meat and meat preparations	703	11	696	19	840	16
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	454	45	424	43	453	47
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	303	133	293	152	335	140
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1,535	34	2,027	35	1,500	44
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	247	128	264	148	303	131
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	182	19	237	18	212	20
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	45	116	44	125	42	131
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	122	25	137	25	138	37
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	61	126	71	139	74	115
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>3,830</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>4,366</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>4,106</b>	<b>706</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	163	75	151	70	187	80
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	13	48	13	34	15	36
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	127	1	122	1	124	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	88	19	60	25	78	12
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	3	40	3	33	2	32
24 Cork and wood	157	105	144	94	165	117
25 Pulp and waste paper	3	26	2	28	6	30
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,147	45	909	34	1,399	39
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	97	29	85	37	98	35
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	2,251	32	2,164	26	2,503	60
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	59	57	49	60	55	57
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>3,933</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>3,538</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>4,430</b>	<b>383</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1,971	4	2,025	4	2,080	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	869	1,176	987	1,387	976	1,196
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	386	20	517	21	479	25
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(b)</b>	<b>3,226</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>3,529</b>	<b>1,413</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>1,222</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	51	2	41	3	48	3
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	8	74	4	56	3	62
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	7	6	10	6	10	5
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals	22	474	34	518	35	502
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	91	204	77	172	82	163
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	117	99	108	98	102	102
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	236	497	221	462	267	543
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	75	144	67	138	75	155
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	5	206	5	194	8	200
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	75	204	68	204	85	220
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	38	168	34	173	41	172
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	103	237	115	239	112	243
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>2,233</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>2,197</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>2,299</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Million)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		March quarter 1997		June quarter 1997	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	117	41	113	40	118	45
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	38	278	31	260	41	288
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	27	71	21	89	25	81
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	83	396	93	416	109	422
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	137	562	123	516	157	571
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)	161	281	144	293	138	316
67 Iron and steel	378	299	384	337	440	339
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)	1,248	147	1,101	151	1,123	152
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	189	435	182	442	198	503
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>2,378</b>	<b>2,510</b>	<b>2,191</b>	<b>2,544</b>	<b>2,349</b>	<b>2,718</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	214	484	204	407	255	501
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	253	997	258	1,006	296	900
73 Metal working machinery	49	155	41	144	51	129
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	309	1,071	245	1,125	303	1,152
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	458	1,622	366	1,375	394	1,781
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	187	849	117	726	205	936
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)	334	1,251	281	1,087	307	1,278
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	323	2,034	445	1,912	438	2,208
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	284	699	269	456	941	717
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(b)</b>	<b>2,412</b>	<b>9,162</b>	<b>2,225</b>	<b>8,239</b>	<b>3,192</b>	<b>9,603</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	19	53	18	53	21	64
82 Furniture, parts thereof: bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	26	102	19	109	25	133
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3	73	3	76	3	72
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	77	368	78	530	92	420
85 Footwear	17	109	13	156	14	121
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	155	473	144	463	176	527
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(b)	149	277	140	286	149	302
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	268	994	225	986	251	1,147
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(b)</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>2,448</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>2,659</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>2,786</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	124	7	114	9	126	9
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	23	3	42	1	14	2
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	---	---	---	---	1	---
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,354	163	1,151	150	1,176	118
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)(d)	293	12	324	19	337	16
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)(d)</b>	<b>1,794</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>1,633</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1,654</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>19,293</b>	<b>18,952</b>	<b>19,068</b>	<b>18,484</b>	<b>21,069</b>	<b>20,049</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Includes small value export entries to the value of \$10 million for May 1997 and \$60 million for June 1997 which cannot yet be allocated by commodity.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY  
(\$million)  
CHINA

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	2	—	3	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	7	—	26	—	27	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3	—	10	1	10	1
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	30	2	21	13	53	9
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	2	3	5	3	7
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	3	12	15	—	16	44
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	1	1	1	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	2	6	6	3	6
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	1	—	3	—	4	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	3	1	12	2	13
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	2	—	1	—	6	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	3	—	3	—	6
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	11	—	34	—	58	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	2	—	9	—	9
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Cork and wood	—	—	—	—	—	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	2	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	277	—	715	—	920	1
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	3	2	6	10	8	8
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	252	—	739	3	821	3
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	4	3	21	12	20	13
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	31	—	73	—	88	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	34	—	54	43	36	35
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	35	—	13	—	148	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	11	—	47	—	41	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	1	1	2	2	2
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	—	1	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	12	1	47	1	49
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	12	4	35	3	43
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	4	2	28	5	13	6
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	4	6	25	24	21	22
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	—	2	3	6	1	9
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	—	—	3	—	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	4	—	10	3	8	2
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	2	3	7	3	8
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	1	8	2	12	3	19
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>158</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(*\$million*)  
CHINA — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	6	1	15	3	26	3
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	9	1	27	2	30
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	—	6	2	24	2	27
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	6	9	3	32	13	35
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	3	66	7	272	8	274
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	1	21	5	87	4	87
67 Iron and steel(b)	15	10	79	21	50	26
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	17	6	83	15	61	17
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	5	46	19	168	25	178
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>675</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	2	6	10	17	4	22
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	5	5	41	12	43	17
73 Metal working machinery	1	3	5	13	4	13
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	13	17	35	81	53	78
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3	62	7	140	6	184
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	4	55	38	230	7	242
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	6	67	67	270	23	263
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1	12	1	66	2	71
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	11	—	7	3	16	2
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>892</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	—	13	3	52	1	57
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	14	1	52	1	59
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	37	—	177	—	178
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	214	15	964	12	980
85 Footwear(a)	—	55	1	257	—	289
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	2	5	16	20	7	22
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(b)	1	14	5	54	2	59
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	3	137	8	595	15	633
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2,171</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>2,276</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1	—	4	—	2	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	—	2	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	165	12	1,432	56	868	43
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,437</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>3,781</b>	<b>4,010</b>	<b>3,581</b>	<b>4,205</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Million)  
JAPAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	5	—	11	—	17	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	335	—	1,591	—	1,199	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	89	—	328	—	312	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	128	5	465	14	423	12
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	31	1	172	3	160	4
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	19	—	150	1	125	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	7	—	42	1	25	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	7	1	36	4	35	4
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	69	1	245	4	290	5
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	11	2	25	9	42	9
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3,064</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2,628</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	8	—	29	2	29	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	24	1	16
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	8	—	24	—	26	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	51	—	128	—	132	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	3	—	11	—	10
24 Cork and wood	144	—	560	—	535	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	156	2	485	5	487	5
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 55) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	3	3	34	17	22	15
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	578	1	1,847	6	2,052	6
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	11	3	50	10	48	10
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3,128</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>3,301</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	924	—	3,344	6	3,639	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	98	1	385	4	480	9
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	45	—	287	—	155	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,067</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4,015</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4,275</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	3	—	4	—	9	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	3	—	7	—	9	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	2	28	9	130	21	119
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	13	17	42	29	50	36
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	8	8	43	29	30	29
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	9	12	25	40	30	43
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	2	2	7	8	6	7
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	—	—	2	—	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	15	2	76	5	62
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	15	5	76	3	64
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	11	8	52	53	52	36
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>397</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Million)  
JAPAN — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	2	—	11	1	10	2
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	6	98	19	388	21	369
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	4	—	13	1	17	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	1	24	9	76	5	77
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	3	22	9	115	9	94
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	22	21	134	97	114	88
67 Iron and steel(b)	19	71	118	403	65	298
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	251	6	1,082	26	855	25
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	4	22	29	157	24	97
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>1,263</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>1,051</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	26	41	74	284	75	198
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	5	115	31	423	24	493
73 Metal working machinery	1	30	5	117	6	179
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	12	154	53	742	49	652
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	38	259	155	1,043	127	955
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	3	131	5	607	7	505
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	6	118	27	598	26	501
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	12	1,172	107	4,184	64	4,251
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	11	6	24	34	20	55
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>8,032</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>7,790</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	1	11	6	23	4	21
82 Furniture, parts thereof: bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	2	11	4	7	9
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	—	3	1	3	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	2	17	6	14	7
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	1	—	1	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	10	43	27	185	40	168
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(b)	3	57	17	288	16	261
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	13	86	77	243	50	278
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>743</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	6	—	26	2	33	2
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	1	—	18	—	9	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	34	—	876	—	248	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	648	24	3,016	203	2,980	147
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3,936</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>3,270</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>3,926</b>	<b>2,645</b>	<b>16,429</b>	<b>10,816</b>	<b>15,373</b>	<b>10,242</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(*Smillion*)  
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	—	5	—	6	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	26	—	164	—	146	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	10	—	27	—	34	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	2	1	6	7	6	7
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	4	1	9	1	10	1
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	2	—	5	—	9	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	2	2	4	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1	—	7	2	5	1
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	3	—	1	—	9	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	2	11	6	11	6
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	1	—	2	—	2	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	10	—	2	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	4	—	5	—	8	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	1	—	1	—	1
24 Cork and wood	10	—	23	—	36	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	2	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	101	1	326	11	306	6
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	10	—	6	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	157	—	698	—	665	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	—	4	1	4	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	224	—	981	—	964	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	23	2	121	14	229	10
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	3
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	2	—	4	—	10	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	2	—	1	—	3	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	1	—	3	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	10	4	30	4	30
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	3	2	15	7	12	8
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	15	3	56	7	59	8
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	3	1	5	3	11	3
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	2	—	6	2	5	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	12	4	68	5	53
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	9	2	40	3	38
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	2	6	7	12	12	17
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>159</b>

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Million)  
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	6	1	34	4	24	5
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	22	2	93	2	87
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	2	—	13	—	10	—
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	—	15	2	40	2	67
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	3	51	13	212	14	190
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	4	4	20	15	12	18
67 Iron and steel(b)	53	32	147	93	168	98
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	118	4	505	19	481	16
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	3	16	10	62	14	60
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>542</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	78	6	212	17	262	14
72 Machinery, specialised for particular industries(a)	3	8	10	49	13	41
73 Metal working machinery	4	1	7	5	6	4
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	11	21	36	66	33	80
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	10	56	66	160	39	173
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	—	65	5	149	1	195
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	5	38	12	219	19	136
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	15	231	30	653	35	841
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	—	—	30	4	1	59
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>1,322</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>1,543</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	—	—	1	1	1	1
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	1	1	2	2	3
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	8	—	5
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	4	3	25	6	23
85 Footwear(a)	—	3	—	18	—	12
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	4	4	14	6	17	12
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	20	2	62	7	65	8
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	4	14	21	87	19	70
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>134</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1	—	2	—	2	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	6	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	557	—	2,187	—	2,502	2
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	179	29	644	62	789	101
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2,839</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>3,294</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>6,615</b>	<b>2,293</b>	<b>7,129</b>	<b>2,521</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
NEW ZEALAND

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	3	18	10	60	8	75
01 Meat and meat preparations	4	4	19	23	18	18
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	6	28	24	111	24	109
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1	25	5	115	6	112
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	22	7	55	27	74	28
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	17	26	80	127	79	120
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	14	4	55	15	52	13
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	12	2	47	12	49	10
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	9	1	37	6	37	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	21	16	56	64	73	61
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>550</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	18	6	67	22	69	24
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	—	5	1	5	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	3	—	24	1	19	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	2	1	2	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	—	6	—	6	—
24 Cork and wood	1	42	5	150	5	153
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	14	—	90	—	66
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1	12	6	49	6	48
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	5	—	20	2	20	2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	3	2	15	10	10	5
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	3	6	9	28	12	27
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	—	—	1	8	1	7
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	108	88	347	173	482	367
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	2	1	2	1	7
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>381</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	3	—	2	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	1	1	1	2
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	2	2	4	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	5	3	26	7	24	8
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	6	1	24	11	26	3
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	13	3	49	14	49	13
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	65	6	254	26	237	22
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	30	21	116	112	120	101
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	1	1	3	3	3	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	17	5	71	27	73	20
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	13	10	55	44	54	40
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	18	20	74	71	91	73
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>283</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Million)  
NEW ZEALAND — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	3	16	14	80	12	60
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	6	10	36	51	27	42
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	4	19	12	71	15	74
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	51	41	125	285	191	207
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	33	37	137	151	129	155
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	25	2	92	10	93	11
67 Iron and steel(b)	28	21	135	69	124	77
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	40	29	165	112	154	113
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	36	36	174	106	151	136
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>875</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	15	2	59	11	66	7
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	33	12	156	72	149	53
73 Metal working machinery	8	1	21	3	26	13
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	38	45	193	153	170	186
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	115	4	462	13	421	15
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	22	9	61	28	89	34
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	76	64	311	230	309	242
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	76	5	507	22	443	21
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	526	2	216	17	638	19
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>2,310</b>	<b>590</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	6	3	22	11	29	8
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	8	14	26	58	29	52
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	1	5	4	5	5
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	34	31	146	122	158	123
85 Footwear(a)	8	8	25	28	32	32
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	29	6	95	21	108	24
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	18	—	77	2	88	2
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	84	48	353	181	358	192
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>436</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	29	—	60	—	116	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2	52	8	230	12	200
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	62	9	340	35	296	38
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>238</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>1,836</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>5,609</b>	<b>3,591</b>	<b>6,177</b>	<b>3,686</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
SINGAPORE

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	—	9	—	7	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	11	—	41	—	43	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	30	—	110	—	114	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	10	2	43	14	37	12
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	3	1	15	5	13	5
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	31	—	106	1	115	2
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	2	—	12	—	10	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	3	7	12	37	12	31
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	2	—	5	1	6	2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	3	4	12	16	13	18
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	4	—	14	2	16	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	—	1	—	1	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	—	—	1	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	1	—	6	—	3
24 Cork and wood	—	—	1	1	1	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	—	—	2	—	1	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	4	1	3	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	—	—	1	4	2	5
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	1	4	2	5	2
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	92	82	337	435	315	399
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	3	—	2
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>401</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	1	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	2	—	9	—	11
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	1	1	2	1	2
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL, AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	21	4	62	3	70
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	2	1	14	3	7	3
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	7	1	25	4	29	5
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	13	3	32	5	46	10
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	4	4	15	10	15	14
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	—	—	—	—	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	5	9	20	34	18	37
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	3	1	11	7	11	9
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	4	6	14	26	13	26
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>173</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(*Million*)  
SINGAPORE — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	2	—	5	—	9	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	5	2	13	7	11	7
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	2	—	6	2	5	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	5	3	26	21	23	18
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	5	2	22	9	21	7
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	7	1	43	6	32	6
67 Iron and steel(b)	17	4	84	11	77	13
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	28	1	197	7	113	2
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	17	8	69	26	92	29
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	7	3	33	6	31	9
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	20	4	72	20	86	195
73 Metal working machinery	2	1	8	2	9	3
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	28	9	113	49	114	45
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	45	309	309	906	232	1,002
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	15	37	29	100	35	146
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	25	45	91	203	97	169
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	11	1	50	3	36	5
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	7	1	48	249	121	5
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>1,540</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>1,580</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	1	1	4	5	6	3
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	1	13	2	11	3
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	1	1	1	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	1	8	1	10	2
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	1	—	1	1
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	7	10	29	50	25	48
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	30	2	82	10	94	11
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	16	24	53	113	60	90
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>158</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	4	—	13	—	16	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	5	—	3	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	389	—	1,174	—	1,069	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	23	19	92	111	92	125
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1,283</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>3,556</b>	<b>2,613</b>	<b>3,396</b>	<b>2,620</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(*Smillion*)  
TAIWAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	1	—	1	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	46	—	119	—	115	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	26	—	87	—	88	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	64	4	217	15	215	18
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	3	—	25	2	14	2
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	9	1	19	3	24	3
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	10	1	8	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	—	8	—	7	—
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	6	—	28	4	23	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	1	6	4	9	4
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	3	—	3	—	6	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	3	—	15	—	14
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	2	—	—	—	5	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	1	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	—	—	1	—	1
24 Cork and wood	1	—	6	1	6	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	1	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	73	5	239	21	277	17
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	4	—	3	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	93	1	212	—	267	2
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	1	11	4	5	4
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	162	—	519	—	595	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	86	—	351	12	371	14
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	2	—	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	8	—	33	—	25	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	2	—	4	—	5	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	2	4	1	19	3	18
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	2	2	13	7	8	9
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	4	1	17	5	16	5
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	9	1	42	4	43	5
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	3	6	16	18	13	22
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	—	—	1	—	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	5	7	19	28	18	25
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	14	4	61	5	59
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	3	1	16	5	12	5
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>149</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(*Smillion*)  
TAIWAN — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	8	2	32	4	44	4
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	11	4	40	4	41
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	3	1	12	11	10	8
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	3	7	6	24	8	32
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	42	9	186	11	189
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	5	11	11	37	16	38
67 Iron and steel(b)	37	15	275	35	174	49
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	136	2	508	9	511	7
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	2	53	12	210	14	205
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>574</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	8	8	10	31	18	32
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	2	12	12	58	10	52
73 Metal working machinery	—	9	1	31	2	34
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	7	24	23	91	25	102
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	20	200	52	724	69	652
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	4	23	2	93	3	87
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	8	56	33	216	25	208
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	3	15	5	78	11	77
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	—	4	9	6	2	7
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>1,252</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	—	6	1	24	1	22
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	11	3	49	2	50
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	2	—	8	—	8
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	6	4	29	1	28
85 Footwear(a)	—	1	—	9	—	7
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	2	4	6	23	8	20
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(b)	9	8	22	41	26	35
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	4	47	14	232	15	221
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>392</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	5	—	28	—	21	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	1	—	17	—	11	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	6	—	8	—	20	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	124	9	301	49	369	68
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>3,452</b>	<b>2,585</b>	<b>3,620</b>	<b>2,522</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued  
(\$million)  
UNITED KINGDOM

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates		1		5	—	6
01 Meat and meat preparations	29	—	93	—	98	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	14	—	20	3	32	2
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	—	2	1	7	1	7
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	2	2	15	2	16
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	15	1	36	4	35	5
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	3	14	8	12	9
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	8	1	27	1	37
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	4	2	1	3	5	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	7	1	21	1	24
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	63	21	219	105	264	97
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	1	—	4	—	4
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	2	—	4	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	1	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	1	—	3	—	3
24 Cork and wood	2	—	5	1	9	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	26	6	95	28	109	22
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	1	3	5	3	4
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	51	2	141	8	169	6
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	2	4	8	4	7
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	62	—	220	—	243	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	2	—	10	—	5
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	2	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	1	1	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	1	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	65	1	236	—	253
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	5	8	3	45	8	36
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	—	10	2	36	1	38
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	24	140	106	423	108	469
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	2	16	7	62	8	72
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	3	—	11	—	18
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	14	1	44	1	45
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	3	15	12	58	10	58
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	2	25	8	83	7	82
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1,071</b>

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
 (Million)  
 UNITED KINGDOM — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	—	2	1	5	1	7
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	4	15	14	55	19	55
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	—	1	1	3	2	2
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	—	15	1	72	1	62
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	10	25	37	100	37	98
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	2	27	9	89	8	92
67 Iron and steel(b)	—	25	14	74	2	89
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	42	11	136	30	151	36
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	4	33	18	119	17	125
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>565</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	10	74	39	212	36	283
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	10	85	27	308	33	282
73 Metal working machinery	3	7	9	32	11	32
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	22	83	99	268	84	284
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	12	54	78	185	58	209
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	6	84	20	367	18	366
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	10	74	51	279	46	265
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	4	100	18	325	15	452
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	70	18	268	217	212	179
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>2,192</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>2,353</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	—	3	1	11	2	12
82 Furniture, parts thereof: bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	4	1	14	4	17
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	2	—	3
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4	6	12	26	12	24
85 Footwear(a)	1	4	1	18	2	17
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	10	53	27	178	34	193
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	2	11	14	41	20	42
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	17	130	56	532	55	543
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>851</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1	1	7	3	5	5
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	10	—	275	—	11	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	66	20	592	56	319	75
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>1,326</b>	<b>2,829</b>	<b>4,882</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>5,182</b>

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Million)  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	2	4	8	1	12
01 Meat and meat preparations	181	3	481	1	552	4
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	7	1	25	6	34	4
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	23	4	44	32	59	37
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	7	3	21	4	17
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	16	21	36	105	51	107
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	6	3	22	18	36	14
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	5	1	11	2	28
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	3	15	15	19	12	37
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	13	6	60	4	53
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>312</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	35	14	83	53	122	57
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	11	—	35	—	29
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	4	—	1	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	7	3	72	3	77
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	6	—	23	—	20
24 Cork and wood	2	18	4	68	6	64
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	5	—	35	—	18
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	24	5	167	25	133	20
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	3	10	16	38	13	33
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	19	7	44	12	42	16
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	8	16	23	48	30	57
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>303</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1	—	8	—	7	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	130	52	155	181	382	196
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	1	—	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>198</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	—	1	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	3	—	2
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	1	2	3	4	3
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	102	2	409	1	425
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	6	37	36	131	21	200
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	5	23	5	80	11	92
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	16	76	36	248	42	286
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	4	47	11	160	13	186
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	90	—	322	—	319
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	52	2	211	2	202
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	52	5	224	5	217
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	20	96	90	370	89	367
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>2,154</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>2,293</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	11	2	26	3	46	5
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	3	42	7	148	7	167
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	6	5	19	8	23
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	—	89	5	322	3	327
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	11	58	54	234	40	225
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	11	30	65	110	69	115
67 Iron and steel(b)	59	26	201	119	216	110
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	9	18	45	68	34	69
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	18	112	46	367	56	412
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1,452</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	26	201	51	886	84	778
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	30	313	140	1,253	136	1,402
73 Metal working machinery	10	26	29	78	40	88
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	27	344	83	1,304	105	1,349
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	67	527	328	1,891	314	1,782
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	13	158	30	604	36	517
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	32	296	187	1,400	130	1,247
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	151	241	117	1,086	567	1,157
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	117	568	210	1,515	300	1,574
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>2,674</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>10,018</b>	<b>1,710</b>	<b>9,895</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	1	6	1	26	2	28
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	11	12	34	9	40
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	2	—	12	1	11
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	8	14	46	54	38	57
85 Footwear(a)	1	4	16	11	9	13
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	39	257	113	870	139	905
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	8	107	24	361	28	420
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	24	349	97	1,301	106	1,282
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>2,669</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>2,755</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	4	17	16	14	16
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	3	—	10	1	18	2
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	1	—	—	—	1	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	7	—	—	1	10	1
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	350	94	1,320	420	1,268	329
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1,348</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>348</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>4,709</b>	<b>4,619</b>	<b>17,545</b>	<b>5,517</b>	<b>17,649</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
OTHER COUNTRIES

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	197	2	618	20	661	10
01 Meat and meat preparations	200	9	762	22	754	43
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	268	18	1,042	72	1,110	79
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	77	95	313	384	288	389
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	65	23	223	87	250	99
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	191	69	528	311	687	304
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	11	10	125	41	98	44
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	17	106	76	405	76	384
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	42	18	123	57	143	69
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	32	67	109	329	122	355
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>3,919</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>4,188</b>	<b>1,776</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	54	38	187	154	198	167
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	13	17	36	81	60	81
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>248</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INFEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	53		233	1	224	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	22	2	66	16	53	8
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	20	3	106	3	92
24 Cork and wood	4	56	20	200	18	210
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	10	23	65	12	53
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	740	9	2,030	35	2,366	32
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	25	18	105	76	85	77
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	390	46	1,320	137	1,515	131
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	24	25	97	94	91	102
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>3,897</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>4,367</b>	<b>705</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	575	1	2,104	4	2,168	4
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	405	948	1,439	3,276	1,510	3,906
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	22	23	38	51	52	84
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>3,581</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>3,730</b>	<b>3,994</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	24	2	102	3	93	5
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	57	8	216	3	208
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	3	3	12	16	12	16
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>229</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	18	186	38	743	45	791
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	41	55	201	220	167	195
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	46	48	210	198	199	201
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	108	298	332	1,058	389	1,138
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	29	57	119	231	114	224
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	6	104	22	327	20	363
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	51	53	197	243	168	221
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	18	53	61	235	61	219
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	52	71	155	328	172	329
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>1,336</b>	<b>3,583</b>	<b>1,334</b>	<b>3,680</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(*Smillion*)  
OTHER COUNTRIES — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	80	19	325	57	297	70
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	16	78	63	310	57	312
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	9	48	40	187	35	198
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	42	202	119	1,025	147	863
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	84	250	251	1,026	297	990
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	50	197	248	728	234	787
67 Iron and steel(b)	213	122	705	538	741	476
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	394	71	1,790	348	1,602	309
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	108	166	349	632	411	629
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>3,889</b>	<b>4,852</b>	<b>3,820</b>	<b>4,634</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	83	161	339	533	341	553
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	187	341	579	1,708	649	1,491
73 Metal working machinery(b)	24	51	79	210	102	242
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	145	444	509	1,619	556	1,812
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	84	310	446	970	352	1,010
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	80	358	474	1,489	303	1,455
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	138	488	613	1,798	614	1,765
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	165	430	363	1,562	655	1,703
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	200	118	484	441	497	540
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>2,701</b>	<b>3,886</b>	<b>10,331</b>	<b>4,067</b>	<b>10,572</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	11	20	36	69	38	81
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	9	75	29	250	32	299
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	28	5	149	4	128
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	37	142	70	538	102	597
85 Footwear(a)	2	45	12	233	11	253
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	73	143	216	558	250	553
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	58	96	258	453	240	402
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	87	286	361	1,132	334	1,200
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>3,382</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>3,513</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	77	3	302	6	304	8
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	8	1	87	4	73	7
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	172	65	1,016	476	845	358
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,993	145	5,870	565	7,630	626
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>7,275</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>8,852</b>	<b>999</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>8,460</b>	<b>7,520</b>	<b>29,116</b>	<b>29,457</b>	<b>31,736</b>	<b>30,350</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Smillion)  
NO COUNTRY DETAILS

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	1,370	—	4,421	—	5,422	—
05 Vegetables and fruit	—	—	34	—	2	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	171	—	1,428	—	1,451	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	1	—	—	—	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1	—	5	—	5	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0</b>	<b>1,542</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5,888</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6,880</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	45	—	172	—	164	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	1	—	3	—	5
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	55	—	225	—	212	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	959	—	3,650	—	3,481	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4,047</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3,858</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	100	—	591	—	301	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	—	22	—	89	—	104
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	377	—	1,225	—	1,537	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1,816</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1,837</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	—	1	—	9	—	7
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals	4	70	—	235	12	277
52 Inorganic chemicals	4	29	13	345	14	168
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	—	2	—	5	—	12
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	16	—	37	—	50	—
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	—	—	—	—	—	—
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	1	—	—	—
57 Plastics in primary forms	—	52	—	193	—	187
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	—	2	—	5	—	8
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	—	3	6	16	2	15
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>668</b>

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
TOTAL

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	209	24	660	94	704	103
01 Meat and meat preparations	840	16	3,296	46	2,952	67
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	453	47	1,673	193	1,759	195
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	335	140	1,114	601	1,087	604
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	1,500	44	4,929	166	5,952	178
05 Vegetables and fruit(d)	303	131	1,008	590	1,142	588
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	212	20	1,710	86	1,695	85
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	42	131	193	504	190	502
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(d)	138	37	458	94	530	122
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	74	115	231	520	282	543
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(d)</b>	<b>4,106</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>15,271</b>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>16,292</b>	<b>2,986</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	187	80	605	339	712	351
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	15	36	43	165	67	152
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>502</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	124	—	504	2	504	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	78	12	206	98	201	95
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	2	32	11	155	10	136
24 Cork and wood	165	117	624	421	616	430
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	30	27	191	13	136
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,399	39	4,065	175	4,605	151
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(d)(e)	98	35	426	150	377	140
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	2,503	60	8,666	178	9,025	174
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	55	57	223	206	219	223
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(d)(e)</b>	<b>4,430</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>14,752</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>15,570</b>	<b>1,487</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2,080	1	7,840	18	8,006	11
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(e)	976	1,196	3,188	4,234	3,805	5,047
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	479	25	1,562	59	1,895	97
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(e)</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>12,591</b>	<b>4,312</b>	<b>13,707</b>	<b>5,156</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	48	3	197	5	184	8
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	3	62	11	241	10	235
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	10	5	29	23	38	23
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(d)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>266</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals	35	502	87	1,919	116	2,040
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)(e)	82	163	365	832	317	700
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	102	102	435	385	407	408
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(d)	267	543	894	1,830	978	1,996
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	75	155	300	609	295	636
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(d)	8	200	26	669	24	706
57 Plastics in primary forms(d)(e)	85	220	326	925	296	854
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	41	172	159	757	154	720
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	112	243	423	975	452	969
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(d)(e)</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>2,299</b>	<b>3,015</b>	<b>8,901</b>	<b>3,038</b>	<b>9,031</b>

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
 (\$million)  
 TOTAL — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	118	45	463	164	469	162
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(e)	41	288	157	1,125	149	1,115
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	25	81	104	317	102	333
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)(e)	109	422	296	1,942	392	1,770
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	157	571	553	2,359	577	2,284
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	138	316	746	1,188	714	1,245
67 Iron and steel	440	339	1,757	1,410	1,618	1,296
68 Non-ferrous metals(e)	1,123	152	5,043	645	4,433	613
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(e)	198	503	725	1,890	804	1,908
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(d)(e)</b>	<b>2,349</b>	<b>2,718</b>	<b>9,844</b>	<b>11,039</b>	<b>9,258</b>	<b>10,728</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	255	501	826	1,998	917	1,896
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	296	900	1,078	3,924	1,155	4,044
73 Metal working machinery	51	129	163	492	205	609
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	303	1,152	1,143	4,470	1,189	4,649
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	394	1,781	1,903	6,033	1,616	5,983
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	205	936	719	3,759	628	3,669
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(e)	307	1,278	1,394	5,316	1,292	4,914
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	438	2,208	1,199	7,980	1,828	8,579
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	941	717	1,295	2,487	1,805	2,441
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(e)</b>	<b>3,192</b>	<b>9,603</b>	<b>9,720</b>	<b>36,458</b>	<b>10,636</b>	<b>36,784</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(e)	21	64	76	221	84	234
82 Furniture, parts thereof: bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	25	133	97	464	96	532
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3	72	14	362	15	339
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	92	420	320	1,766	353	1,842
85 Footwear	14	121	66	574	65	623
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	176	527	543	1,911	629	1,944
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(e)	149	302	562	1,258	578	1,252
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	251	1,147	1,039	4,479	1,013	4,588
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(e)</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>2,786</b>	<b>2,718</b>	<b>11,035</b>	<b>2,833</b>	<b>11,353</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	126	9	459	28	513	32
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	14	2	145	5	116	9
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	1	—	—	—	1	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,176	118	5,545	708	4,717	561
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)(f)	337	16	1,058	62	1,194	80
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)(f)</b>	<b>1,654</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>7,207</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>6,541</b>	<b>682</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>21,069</b>	<b>20,049</b>	<b>76,004</b>	<b>77,792</b>	<b>78,885</b>	<b>78,977</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' or 'No Country Details' restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' or 'No Country Details' restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Excludes export commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Excludes import commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (f) Includes small value export entries to the value of \$10 million for May 1997 and \$60 million for June 1997 which cannot yet be allocated by commodity.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY  
(Smillion)  
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	156	21	392	86	466	88
01 Meat and meat preparations	717	15	2,771	38	2,473	61
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	351	30	1,338	120	1,314	116
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	329	104	1,067	469	1,062	465
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	94	31	402	104	402	105
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	193	80	695	367	768	365
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	35	10	233	46	198	43
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	36	59	165	212	163	222
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	116	30	383	72	456	95
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	64	61	191	233	242	238
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>7,637</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>7,546</b>	<b>1,798</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	88	24	264	92	318	99
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	7	21	17	90	19	82
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	29	—	114	1	128	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	59	11	145	85	152	92
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	2	27	10	130	9	111
24 Cork and wood	161	109	609	395	598	404
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	29	25	181	13	130
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	926	28	2,662	126	2,995	110
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	23	19	116	83	100	73
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	1,175	32	3,807	80	4,121	72
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	37	38	146	133	151	149
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>2,418</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>7,635</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>8,267</b>	<b>1,142</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1,398	1	5,114	16	5,533	9
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	766	641	2,293	2,465	2,912	2,837
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	102	12	324	25	349	43
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>7,732</b>	<b>2,506</b>	<b>8,793</b>	<b>2,890</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	26	1	104	3	96	4
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	3	22	8	105	9	99
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	8	4	21	17	31	18
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	23	196	65	739	90	770
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	46	88	195	286	179	343
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	92	48	363	175	350	189
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	191	118	641	395	690	436
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	65	91	255	339	254	367
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	7	131	20	476	20	483
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	71	109	276	482	256	431
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	32	113	129	502	122	477
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	92	157	364	590	391	589
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>3,982</b>	<b>2,351</b>	<b>4,086</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(*Million*)  
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev.3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	51	25	189	107	228	91
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	30	212	105	826	107	816
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	22	55	89	214	90	223
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	104	230	273	966	370	950
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	97	374	337	1,561	349	1,492
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	105	148	519	523	489	565
67 Iron and steel(b)	404	202	1,572	820	1,479	738
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	921	81	3,999	374	3,507	332
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	153	327	595	1,206	650	1,235
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,888</b>	<b>1,655</b>	<b>7,679</b>	<b>6,597</b>	<b>7,268</b>	<b>6,443</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	202	296	625	1,332	741	1,163
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	195	501	798	2,013	832	2,393
73 Metal working machinery	38	73	121	259	149	341
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	221	664	826	2,686	904	2,720
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	350	1,622	1,679	5,546	1,418	5,443
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	119	636	461	2,390	357	2,423
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	252	883	1,093	3,723	1,041	3,376
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	325	1,722	1,016	6,202	1,383	6,577
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	747	589	724	1,940	1,294	1,759
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>2,448</b>	<b>6,985</b>	<b>7,345</b>	<b>26,093</b>	<b>8,119</b>	<b>26,195</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	15	44	53	154	64	154
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	20	95	82	324	77	372
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3	51	12	242	12	240
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	65	317	267	1,377	279	1,405
85 Footwear(a)	11	85	53	392	51	422
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	116	357	366	1,234	428	1,278
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	135	220	498	873	506	918
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	197	814	816	3,232	815	3,253
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>1,983</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>7,829</b>	<b>2,231</b>	<b>8,041</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	100	5	344	20	398	21
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	6	2	68	4	50	8
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	1				1	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,164	101	4,872	642	4,614	490
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	2,098	238	9,529	1,065	9,128	997
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>3,369</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>14,813</b>	<b>1,731</b>	<b>14,192</b>	<b>1,516</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>15,790</b>	<b>13,483</b>	<b>57,710</b>	<b>52,008</b>	<b>59,240</b>	<b>52,413</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Smillion)  
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev.3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	136	—	337	—	401	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	60	—	187	1	221	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	184	—	739	—	711	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	16	60	69	242	59	250
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	32	10	117	33	133	40
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	84	17	267	59	302	74
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	5	2	73	6	56	6
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	9	35	39	150	42	128
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	22	10	45	32	66	41
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	13	17	32	57	44	67
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1,906</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>2,035</b>	<b>606</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	7	—	29	2	33	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	3	3	3	2	6
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	3	—	11	—	9	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	2	—	2	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	17	2	91	2	76
24 Cork and wood	2	23	9	99	7	101
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	1	21	5	12	5
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	255	2	532	8	693	8
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	6	1	21	2	22	3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	50	8	153	19	186	22
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	5	6	14	21	16	25
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>241</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	16	—	71	1	78	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	245	458	694	1,525	713	1,799
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	21	9	25	20	43	32
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>1,545</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1,831</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	2	—	6	—	6	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	21	1	97	2	89
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	2	3	3	12	5	12
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	10	35	17	78	30	110
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	9	12	47	12	40	22
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	34	4	127	17	135	21
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	52	7	161	16	189	22
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	16	9	60	24	63	30
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	2	30	5	63	5	74
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	22	14	84	54	77	56
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	8	9	28	40	26	40
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	25	13	86	56	92	52
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>428</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Million)  
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	7	3	24	10	35	9
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	11	18	25	68	27	70
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	6	21	23	84	24	85
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	20	32	72	95	75	131
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	24	64	65	275	79	253
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	22	27	102	107	100	113
67 Iron and steel(b)	135	22	465	45	498	63
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	263	6	1,241	32	1,071	24
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	57	22	207	87	248	87
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>2,158</b>	<b>835</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	23	4	92	12	105	21
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	84	6	287	31	302	207
73 Metal working machinery	13	1	43	5	54	6
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	87	37	318	180	345	185
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	62	460	390	1,204	288	1,472
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	54	160	184	563	158	711
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	79	178	320	456	372	518
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	45	32	196	36	178	94
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	59	2	158	254	247	7
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>2,741</b>	<b>2,048</b>	<b>3,222</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	5	2	14	11	19	11
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	5	41	20	122	21	155
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	4	2	18	1	18
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4	34	15	126	18	138
85 Footwear(a)	1	15	3	74	2	82
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	17	16	56	66	66	65
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	44	7	142	28	147	34
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	37	70	121	322	141	302
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>805</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	15	—	61	—	52	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	7	—	4	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	456	—	1,606	6	1,451	1
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	334	47	1,383	201	1,559	214
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>3,057</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>3,066</b>	<b>215</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>3,327</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>11,759</b>	<b>7,365</b>	<b>12,212</b>	<b>8,292</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Million)  
Developing Countries (DCs)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	196	1	631	2	665	6
01 Meat and meat preparations	197	—	748	2	738	2
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	317	1	1,233	5	1,270	6
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	177	87	556	356	578	366
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	70	17	248	54	263	65
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	202	59	548	268	723	266
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	11	5	134	19	100	19
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	20	64	95	267	95	241
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	37	16	100	50	126	62
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	35	30	115	105	135	117
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>1,263</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>4,408</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>4,693</b>	<b>1,150</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	26	7	89	33	98	25
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	9	16	22	62	29	60
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	37	—	155	1	181	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	21	4	60	25	48	16
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	18	4	94	3	79
24 Cork and wood	15	26	44	112	55	113
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	2	26	10	13	8
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	871	9	2,268	46	2,691	36
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	13	14	64	58	51	60
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	619	30	1,970	104	2,151	110
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	19	16	88	62	79	63
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,602</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>4,679</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>5,272</b>	<b>486</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	778	—	2,976	1	3,066	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	486	897	1,539	3,017	1,756	3,629
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	57	23	40	55	193	89
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>4,556</b>	<b>3,073</b>	<b>5,015</b>	<b>3,718</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	37	2	159	2	148	4
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	3	30	9	136	7	132
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	5	3	13	13	16	14
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	19	80	38	237	50	298
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	25	47	101	110	98	137
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	70	16	295	52	282	63
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	109	21	339	71	403	74
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	31	21	128	67	119	79
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	3	81	10	149	11	196
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	62	37	240	174	206	154
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	20	41	69	185	66	179
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	47	33	147	110	164	116
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>1,155</b>	<b>1,398</b>	<b>1,298</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Smillion)  
Developing Countries (DCs) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	42	17	164	46	175	59
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	18	68	50	263	59	255
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	14	32	63	131	55	132
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	51	73	137	260	170	324
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	80	326	244	1,320	296	1,306
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	51	101	245	409	226	422
67 Iron and steel(b)	303	95	1,199	299	1,080	309
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	653	31	2,862	167	2,595	127
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	97	161	350	606	413	620
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,309</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>5,315</b>	<b>3,499</b>	<b>5,070</b>	<b>3,556</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	131	35	423	108	478	130
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	151	42	531	213	560	360
73 Metal working machinery(b)	23	18	78	66	98	68
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	159	120	565	498	601	535
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	131	822	735	2,482	566	2,653
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	79	327	425	1,133	250	1,318
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	147	427	636	1,473	643	1,419
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	142	297	307	874	516	1,118
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	136	17	322	333	416	116
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>2,105</b>	<b>4,021</b>	<b>7,181</b>	<b>4,127</b>	<b>7,717</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	10	24	35	94	36	100
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	9	72	39	243	40	291
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	54	5	256	4	255
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	25	335	70	1,432	83	1,500
85 Footwear(a)	2	88	10	414	8	453
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	44	39	151	163	166	161
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(b)	110	55	400	224	396	234
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	82	331	304	1,444	324	1,466
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>4,269</b>	<b>1,057</b>	<b>4,460</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	44	—	185	1	174	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2	—	40	—	24	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,123	17	4,030	75	4,339	72
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,801	132	6,080	564	7,094	602
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>2,971</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>10,335</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>11,631</b>	<b>676</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>10,314</b>	<b>5,912</b>	<b>35,988</b>	<b>21,702</b>	<b>38,563</b>	<b>23,295</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
European Union (EU)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	3	1	7	1	8
01 Meat and meat preparations	51	1	208	7	192	5
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	21	14	34	61	59	66
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	4	8	36	30	18	31
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	11	14	51	10	61
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	32	22	122	73	106	81
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	8	23	29	21	33
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1	34	3	133	3	144
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	5	2	10	8	11	8
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	21	4	78	3	81
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>517</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	83	50	283	225	334	232
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	9	—	35	13	35
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>267</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	30	—	121	—	110	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	3	—	8	—	9	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	4	—	20	—	18
24 Cork and wood	3	4	10	14	14	15
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	1	—	7	—	5
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	334	9	1,106	40	1,249	33
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	17	4	60	16	53	14
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	233	3	809	13	911	11
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	12	12	42	47	40	50
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2,156</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	270	1	917	2	980	2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	3	17	19	2	13
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	8	—	8	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	1	2	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	30	—	90	1	89
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	1	2	5	1	5
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	3	199	7	806	5	824
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	24	26	135	130	93	114
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	4	39	35	160	28	159
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	44	348	162	1,157	173	1,268
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	5	57	24	241	21	244
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	11	—	51	—	58
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	53	3	215	2	207
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	5	49	15	208	17	199
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	6	72	22	307	20	302
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>3,274</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>3,374</b>

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
 (Smillion)  
 European Union (E.U) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	53	7	212	27	195	27
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	5	66	36	253	25	261
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	23	8	91	5	98
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	1	150	3	789	2	618
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	19	93	70	400	66	372
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	6	127	52	496	45	508
67 Iron and steel(b)	5	92	38	377	33	332
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	61	47	280	163	236	183
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	16	139	44	539	60	531
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>3,136</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>2,931</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	34	188	124	616	111	681
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	30	358	89	1,738	89	1,523
73 Metal working machinery	8	49	22	205	25	234
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	46	439	176	1,538	157	1,719
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	28	148	137	465	121	504
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	19	274	110	1,228	87	1,093
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	26	307	162	1,269	112	1,204
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	21	471	80	1,727	81	1,936
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	136	104	451	463	370	586
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>9,249</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>9,479</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	2	17	7	62	7	71
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	32	5	118	7	131
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	13	1	86	1	65
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	19	36	30	146	48	147
85 Footwear(a)	1	20	2	117	4	123
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	32	151	116	579	119	587
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(b)	6	54	27	271	35	232
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	29	269	122	1,056	107	1,116
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>2,435</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>2,472</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	3	3	14	6	12	9
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	5	—	50	1	43	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	11	—	288	2	18	2
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	338	87	1,464	272	1,432	361
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>1,816</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>373</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>2,163</b>	<b>4,871</b>	<b>8,464</b>	<b>19,388</b>	<b>8,163</b>	<b>19,669</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Smillion)  
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	111	—	316	—	374	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	43	—	145	—	167	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	53	—	188	—	211	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1	4	2	9	3	10
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	3	1	15	3	14	3
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	25	5	84	19	80	22
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	1	48	3	36	3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	7	8	32	13	31
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	10	—	24	1	33	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	1	5	4	6	4
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	3	—	13	—	14	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3	—	4	1	7	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	3	—	2	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	3	—	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	8	—	49	1	29
24 Cork and wood	1	6	6	27	3	29
25 Pulp and waste paper	5	1	14	3	10	4
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	162	1	279	5	405	6
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	3	—	22	—	10	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	13	4	28	13	37	12
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	—	6	1	5	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	24	—	56	—	64	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	111	651	249	2,141	263	2,605
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	17	—	45	—	68
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>2,187</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>2,673</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	5	—	1	—	12	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	2	—	4	—	4
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	1	—	2	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	3	8	7	8	12	24
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	6	12	20	21	25	22
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	12	1	31	5	42	4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	4	—	12	—	13	—
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	5	1	18	2	18	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	2	26	1	61	4	70
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	9	5	26	18	26	15
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	3	6	10	6	11
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	9	—	27	2	32	2
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>151</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Million)  
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1997		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1996		June quarter 1997	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	2	—	6	—	7	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	4	5	8	14	10	17
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	2	11	11	46	10	47
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	3	21	9	54	10	86
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	10	35	16	161	26	137
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	4	11	24	32	21	39
67 Iron and steel(b)	36	11	138	4	146	30
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	84	1	341	7	353	3
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	22	5	73	12	95	15
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>375</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	9	—	31	1	35	1
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	34	—	104	2	100	2
73 Metal working machinery	5	—	13	1	13	—
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	23	2	98	6	93	7
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3	5	20	8	16	16
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	2	10	81	22	41	49
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	29	9	118	20	112	27
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	66	2	63	7	225	10
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	34	—	18	2	66	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	2	—	4	1	6	2
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	13	3	49	3	55
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	1	4	—	4
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	10	4	37	5	42
85 Footwear(a)	—	7	—	41	—	41
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	3	—	9	1	13	—
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(b)	2	1	19	2	8	4
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	4	10	17	49	22	49
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	5	—	31	—	21	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	—	1	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	16	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	—	—	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	648	29	1,622	185	2,370	159
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1,670</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>2,391</b>	<b>159</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>1,673</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>4,570</b>	<b>3,259</b>	<b>5,781</b>	<b>3,828</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' or 'No Country Details' restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' or 'No Country Details' restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

**TABLE 9. EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN**  
(Smillion)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>June quarter 1996</i>	<i>September quarter 1996</i>	<i>December quarter 1996</i>	<i>March quarter 1997</i>	<i>June quarter 1997</i>
<b>A Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>					
01 Agriculture	2,328	1,791	2,135	2,751	2,297
02 Services to agriculture: hunting and trapping	318	404	177	35	534
03 Forestry and logging	14	11	15	19	17
04 Commercial fishing	137	121	152	163	141
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,797</b>	<b>2,327</b>	<b>2,479</b>	<b>2,968</b>	<b>2,989</b>
<b>B Mining</b>					
11 Coal mining	1,953	1,885	1,998	2,019	2,063
12 Oil and gas extraction	822	843	947	972	1,016
13 Metal ore mining	1,427	1,404	1,450	1,412	1,673
14 Other mining	55	63	60	45	46
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,258</b>	<b>4,195</b>	<b>4,456</b>	<b>4,447</b>	<b>4,798</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	2,422	2,920	2,908	2,469	2,714
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	673	691	705	673	747
23 Wood and paper products	253	244	278	238	285
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	107	101	113	96	99
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1,325	1,281	1,380	1,344	1,362
26 Non-metallic mineral products	94	94	104	85	94
27 Metal products	4,003	3,746	3,599	3,570	3,783
28 Machinery and equipment	2,756	2,744	3,163	2,547	3,552
29 Other manufacturing	169	186	188	178	155
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,802</b>	<b>12,008</b>	<b>12,436</b>	<b>11,199</b>	<b>12,791</b>
Other Industries(a)(b)	436	454	392	453	491
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>19,293</b>	<b>18,984</b>	<b>19,764</b>	<b>19,068</b>	<b>21,069</b>

(a) Includes \$10 million of exports for May 1997 and \$60 million for June 1997 which cannot yet be allocated by industry of origin. (b) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

**TABLE 10. IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN**  
(Smillion)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>June quarter 1996</i>	<i>September quarter 1996</i>	<i>December quarter 1996</i>	<i>March quarter 1997</i>	<i>June quarter 1997</i>
<b>A Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>					
01 Agriculture	166	143	160	189	158
02 Services to agriculture: hunting and trapping	2	3	2	2	4
03 Forestry and logging	1	2	2	1	1
04 Commercial fishing	17	14	22	19	21
<b>Total</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>184</b>
<b>B Mining</b>					
11 Coal mining	4	2	3	4	1
12 Oil and gas extraction	837	738	1,168	1,100	874
13 Metal ore mining	16	34	31	17	50
14 Other mining	30	31	35	36	36
<b>Total</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>961</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	774	875	919	807	794
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	1,171	1,443	1,279	1,324	1,243
23 Wood and paper products	561	650	649	587	607
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	353	408	425	348	415
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	3,114	3,134	3,154	3,024	3,204
26 Non-metallic mineral products	235	274	261	234	250
27 Metal products	1,169	1,218	1,200	1,225	1,242
28 Machinery and equipment	10,027	10,209	10,592	9,067	10,555
29 Other manufacturing	423	609	592	430	522
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,827</b>	<b>18,821</b>	<b>19,072</b>	<b>17,047</b>	<b>18,835</b>
Other Industries(a)	52	85	77	70	69
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>18,952</b>	<b>19,873</b>	<b>20,571</b>	<b>18,484</b>	<b>20,049</b>

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 11. EXPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)  
(Smillion)

BEC	June quarter 1996	September quarter 1996	December quarter 1996	March quarter 1997	June quarter 1997
<i>Food and beverages</i>	3,945	3,947	4,064	4,447	4,238
Primary	2,024	1,572	1,695	2,448	2,075
Mainly for industry	1,628	1,146	1,303	2,056	1,606
Mainly for household consumption	395	426	392	392	468
Processed	1,921	2,375	2,370	1,999	2,164
Mainly for industry	395	908	668	422	389
Mainly for household consumption	1,526	1,467	1,701	1,577	1,775
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	8,393	8,102	8,105	7,600	8,694
Primary	3,091	3,020	3,132	2,720	3,520
Processed	5,302	5,081	4,973	4,880	5,175
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	3,221	3,143	3,475	3,516	3,524
Primary	2,390	2,302	2,469	2,474	2,597
Processed	831	841	1,006	1,042	927
Motor spirit	73	59	63	86	74
Other	757	782	943	956	854
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	1,757	1,736	1,771	1,482	1,772
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	802	786	820	640	814
Parts and accessories	954	950	952	842	958
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	799	780	1,155	870	1,093
Passenger motor cars	163	202	397	286	235
Other	167	97	297	168	351
Industrial	144	77	259	151	307
Non-industrial	23	20	38	17	44
Parts and accessories	470	481	460	416	507
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	735	781	769	659	756
Durable	129	133	145	117	136
Semi-durable	223	234	221	188	225
Non-durable	383	414	404	354	395
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)(b)</i>	443	495	424	493	992
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>19,293</b>	<b>18,984</b>	<b>19,764</b>	<b>19,068</b>	<b>21,069</b>

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes \$10 million of exports for May 1997 and \$60 million for June 1997 which cannot yet be allocated by commodity.

TABLE 12. IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)  
(Million)

BEC	June quarter 1996	September quarter 1996	December quarter 1996	March quarter 1997	June quarter 1997
<i>Food and beverages</i>	785	896	938	859	813
Primary	184	191	221	217	200
Mainly for industry	66	67	62	80	77
Mainly for household consumption	118	124	159	138	123
Processed	601	705	717	642	613
Mainly for industry	87	90	84	92	75
Mainly for household consumption	514	615	632	550	538
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	4,692	4,972	4,873	4,695	4,916
Primary	204	205	216	193	227
Processed	4,488	4,767	4,657	4,502	4,689
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	1,150	966	1,466	1,384	1,181
Primary	822	718	1,146	1,083	850
Processed	328	248	320	302	331
Motor spirit	32	32	55	78	60
Other	296	217	264	224	271
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	6,120	6,010	6,403	5,694	6,485
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	4,145	3,959	4,337	3,702	4,321
Parts and accessories	1,975	2,051	2,066	1,992	2,164
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	3,263	3,401	3,225	2,812	3,371
Passenger motor cars	1,007	1,184	1,252	1,009	1,207
Other	1,097	934	866	770	981
Industrial	992	806	717	667	876
Non-industrial	105	128	149	102	104
Parts and accessories	1,160	1,284	1,108	1,033	1,183
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	2,861	3,566	3,531	2,962	3,207
Durable	791	978	1,073	746	889
Semi-durable	1,066	1,430	1,360	1,248	1,234
Non-durable	1,005	1,158	1,098	967	1,083
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)</i>	82	61	134	79	77
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>18,952</b>	<b>19,873</b>	<b>20,571</b>	<b>18,484</b>	<b>20,049</b>

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

**TABLE 13. EXPORTS BY STATE(a)**  
(Smillion)

<i>State</i>	<i>June quarter 1996</i>	<i>September quarter 1996</i>	<i>December quarter 1996</i>	<i>March quarter 1997</i>	<i>June quarter 1997</i>
Australian produce					
New South Wales	4,200	4,400	4,372	4,232	4,670
Victoria	4,182	3,767	3,986	3,890	4,644
Queensland	3,292	3,647	3,495	2,884	3,528
South Australia	1,117	1,035	1,390	1,397	1,187
Western Australia	4,802	4,435	4,823	5,064	5,002
Tasmania	457	343	455	388	519
Northern Territory	280	336	273	270	365
Australian Capital Territory	3	2	2	2	4
State not available for publication(b)	70	92	88	71	139
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,403</b>	<b>18,056</b>	<b>18,884</b>	<b>18,198</b>	<b>20,059</b>
Re-exports	890	928	879	870	1,011
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>19,293</b>	<b>18,984</b>	<b>19,764</b>	<b>19,068</b>	<b>21,069</b>

(a) State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs. (b) Includes \$10 million of exports for May 1997 and \$60 million for June 1997 which cannot yet be allocated by State.

**TABLE 14. IMPORTS BY STATE(a)**  
(Smillion)

<i>State</i>	<i>June quarter 1996</i>	<i>September quarter 1996</i>	<i>December quarter 1996</i>	<i>March quarter 1997</i>	<i>June quarter 1997</i>
New South Wales	8,497	8,762	8,703	7,837	8,920
Victoria	5,957	6,500	6,612	5,792	6,288
Queensland	2,050	2,013	2,354	2,132	2,101
South Australia	803	863	862	862	829
Western Australia	1,451	1,563	1,845	1,642	1,704
Tasmania	92	75	110	114	97
Northern Territory	99	95	83	104	103
Australian Capital Territory	2	2	2	2	6
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>18,952</b>	<b>19,873</b>	<b>20,571</b>	<b>18,484</b>	<b>20,049</b>

(a) State in which goods were released from Customs control. See the Explanatory Notes for further details.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY (a)(b)(c)  
(Million)

SITC code and commodity description	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates						
01 Meat and meat preparations	279	319	302	297	193	160
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	1,701	2,249	2,522	2,275	2,942	3,180
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	437	467	515	596	709	721
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	485	600	703	611	674	720
05 Vegetables and fruit(d)	3,929	2,793	2,308	2,828	3,301	2,438
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	372	551	591	537	536	628
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	650	716	715	935	1,103	948
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	57	65	62	68	68	88
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	148	210	240	278	257	257
	29	48	76	98	100	113
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>8,086</i>	<i>8,018</i>	<i>8,033</i>	<i>8,523</i>	<i>9,884</i>	<i>9,252</i>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	70	133	234	226	225	289
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	15	19	24	21	17	21
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>310</i>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	395	542	680	495	575	413
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	51	40	32	70	50	48
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	4	6	7	16	8	9
24 Cork and wood	265	361	404	430	396	437
25 Pulp and waste paper	15	28	32	36	25	28
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	3,207	3,870	5,507	6,274	4,739	3,745
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	153	103	177	232	222	263
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	4,848	4,850	5,274	6,456	7,375	8,296
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	70	97	114	126	148	159
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>9,009</i>	<i>9,897</i>	<i>12,227</i>	<i>14,135</i>	<i>13,537</i>	<i>13,398</i>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5,240	5,456	4,706	4,805	5,933	6,481
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	2,276	1,622	1,919	1,468	1,996	3,220
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(d)	461	231	257	161	489	1,006
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>7,977</i>	<i>7,309</i>	<i>6,882</i>	<i>6,434</i>	<i>8,419</i>	<i>10,706</i>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	116	90	119	103	106	118
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	14	23	13	11	2	4
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	12	11	9	10	11	16
<i>Total Section 4</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>138</i>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals	54	51	101	93	89	113
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	59	66	71	91	164	210
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	30	35	85	148	262	186
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	147	166	206	235	270	321
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	59	57	78	94	89	124
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(d)	2	5	7	8	10	19
57 Plastics in primary forms	8	5	79	151	134	161
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	133	137	102	60	66	77
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	102	142	174	196	177	175
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>593</i>	<i>665</i>	<i>903</i>	<i>1,076</i>	<i>1,261</i>	<i>1,377</i>

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 15. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*  
(\$million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>	<i>1993-94</i>	<i>1994-95</i>	<i>1995-96</i>	<i>1996-97</i>
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	209	247	323	452	660	704
01 Meat and meat preparations	3,436	3,744	4,044	3,661	3,296	2,952
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	815	1,102	1,287	1,413	1,673	1,759
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	832	952	1,115	1,144	1,114	1,087
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	2,353	2,953	3,206	2,522	4,929	5,952
05 Vegetables and fruit(d)	728	872	932	873	1,008	1,142
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	747	1,074	1,316	1,729	1,710	1,695
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	97	125	166	174	193	190
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(d)	356	467	385	387	458	530
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(d)	145	144	194	209	231	282
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>9,716</i>	<i>11,679</i>	<i>12,967</i>	<i>12,565</i>	<i>15,271</i>	<i>16,292</i>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	346	385	474	508	605	712
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	21	32	32	44	43	67
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>417</i>	<i>506</i>	<i>551</i>	<i>648</i>	<i>779</i>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	362	388	392	487	504	504
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	63	80	121	110	206	201
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	9	11	10	12	11	10
24 Cork and wood	444	465	519	627	624	616
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	12	16	44	27	13
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	4,614	4,017	3,977	4,595	4,065	4,605
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(d)	297	369	358	367	426	377
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	7,639	7,572	7,315	7,604	8,666	9,025
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	181	197	208	226	223	219
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>13,617</i>	<i>13,112</i>	<i>12,917</i>	<i>14,073</i>	<i>14,752</i>	<i>15,570</i>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	6,948	7,623	7,255	6,938	7,840	8,006
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	2,912	3,244	2,676	2,949	3,188	3,805
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(d)	1,017	1,236	1,185	1,355	1,562	1,895
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>10,878</i>	<i>12,102</i>	<i>11,116</i>	<i>11,242</i>	<i>12,591</i>	<i>13,707</i>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	115	156	170	220	197	184
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	3	4	7	4	11	10
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	18	31	31	38	29	38
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>192</i>	<i>207</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>238</i>	<i>231</i>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals	89	88	81	84	87	116
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	229	197	257	309	365	317
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	241	328	363	402	435	407
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(d)	456	564	701	771	894	978
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(d)	132	172	208	258	300	295
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(d)	14	12	19	24	26	24
57 Plastics in primary forms(d)	189	210	201	283	326	296
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	86	100	113	143	159	154
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	226	324	408	405	423	452
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>1,662</i>	<i>1,996</i>	<i>2,351</i>	<i>2,679</i>	<i>3,015</i>	<i>3,038</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*  
(Smillion)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1985-86</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	88	118	161	148	167	180
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	19	43	68	64	65	65
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	8	9	15	11	23	37
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	75	104	102	124	162	188
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	221	246	222	153	179	210
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	150	175	259	356	460	507
67 Iron and steel	580	591	526	492	767	981
68 Non-ferrous metals	1,948	2,312	3,260	4,176	3,882	3,758
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	190	244	284	321	369	477
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>3,280</i>	<i>3,841</i>	<i>4,897</i>	<i>5,845</i>	<i>6,073</i>	<i>6,464</i>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	229	296	337	326	428	543
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	241	306	305	340	423	517
73 Metal working machinery	27	26	40	37	69	82
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	180	237	287	341	384	475
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	220	390	429	417	564	720
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	66	88	121	167	238	320
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	181	255	290	293	363	470
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	262	438	517	420	595	847
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	206	577	381	440	619	657
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>1,612</i>	<i>2,612</i>	<i>2,706</i>	<i>2,780</i>	<i>3,684</i>	<i>4,630</i>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	10	16	21	28	30	43
82 Furniture, parts thereof: bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	22	34	41	36	44	34
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3	4	4	5	6	5
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	23	39	60	62	114	130
85 Footwear	7	9	11	16	24	24
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	162	177	212	199	255	276
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	203	250	276	260	231	255
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	228	326	407	444	676	553
<i>Total Section 8</i>	<i>659</i>	<i>854</i>	<i>1,031</i>	<i>1,050</i>	<i>1,381</i>	<i>1,319</i>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	109	284	223	147	185	174
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	4	10	48	234	283	230
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender		2	2	1	2	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	786	1,348	2,431	2,491	2,872	3,672
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	451	694	938	921	1,138	787
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	<i>1,350</i>	<i>2,337</i>	<i>3,643</i>	<i>3,794</i>	<i>4,479</i>	<i>4,865</i>
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>32,793</b>	<b>35,806</b>	<b>40,721</b>	<b>44,007</b>	<b>49,078</b>	<b>52,399</b>

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*  
(Smillion)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>	<i>1993-94</i>	<i>1994-95</i>	<i>1995-96</i>	<i>1996-97</i>
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	221	284	368	515	463	469
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	79	108	120	146	157	149
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	63	66	92	98	104	102
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	212	259	258	267	296	392
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	236	307	385	465	553	577
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	616	558	666	739	746	714
67 Iron and steel(d)	1,144	1,211	1,496	1,580	1,757	1,618
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	3,558	3,996	3,900	4,518	5,043	4,433
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	561	551	625	694	725	804
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>6,690</i>	<i>7,341</i>	<i>7,911</i>	<i>9,022</i>	<i>9,844</i>	<i>9,258</i>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	610	615	586	732	826	917
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(d)	535	695	822	924	1,078	1,155
73 Metal working machinery	84	105	92	140	163	205
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	536	719	891	943	1,143	1,189
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	832	995	1,370	1,589	1,903	1,616
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	307	502	674	541	719	628
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	595	763	968	1,222	1,394	1,292
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	770	989	1,074	1,081	1,199	1,828
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	765	1,031	1,024	965	1,295	1,805
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>5,033</i>	<i>6,415</i>	<i>7,502</i>	<i>8,138</i>	<i>9,720</i>	<i>10,636</i>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	72	63	45	52	76	84
82 Furniture, parts thereof: bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	42	64	71	77	97	96
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5	7	9	15	14	15
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	154	199	247	304	320	353
85 Footwear	30	41	61	58	66	65
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	329	395	416	442	543	629
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	287	397	460	511	562	578
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	701	722	798	857	1,039	1,013
<i>Total Section 8</i>	<i>1,619</i>	<i>1,887</i>	<i>2,106</i>	<i>2,314</i>	<i>2,718</i>	<i>2,833</i>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	211	219	348	413	459	513
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	300	267	253	206	145	116
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender		1	1	1	—	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	4,023	4,315	5,269	4,699	5,545	4,717
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	775	759	1,095	886	1,058	1,194
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	<i>5,309</i>	<i>5,562</i>	<i>6,965</i>	<i>6,205</i>	<i>7,207</i>	<i>6,541</i>
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>55,027</b>	<b>60,702</b>	<b>64,548</b>	<b>67,052</b>	<b>76,004</b>	<b>78,885</b>

(a) See paragraph 24 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. (c) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c)  
(Smillion)

SITC code and commodity description	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	81	113	148	156	139	73
01 Meat and meat preparations	17	16	19	30	22	36
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	78	81	88	91	106	124
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	333	423	409	437	425	447
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	69	73	72	72	94	105
05 Vegetables and fruit(d)	263	271	285	375	415	383
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	23	28	34	44	51	61
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	419	405	379	353	331	309
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	38	55	48	73	69	65
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	97	147	187	202	246	313
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>1,418</i>	<i>1,612</i>	<i>1,669</i>	<i>1,833</i>	<i>1,898</i>	<i>1,916</i>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	200	211	234	273	304	293
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	98	116	111	92	92	103
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>298</i>		<i>345</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>396</i>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	4	4	10	12	12	10
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	8	10	19	50	27	58
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	76	88	100	114	93	77
24 Cork and wood	328	298	382	561	518	436
25 Pulp and waste paper	104	171	225	224	243	147
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	135	150	166	179	149	132
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	260	224	248	281	230	118
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	26	39	69	78	146	132
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	82	100	104	107	120	110
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>1,023</i>	<i>1,083</i>	<i>1,323</i>	<i>1,607</i>	<i>1,539</i>	<i>1,220</i>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3	3	5	11	18	5
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,924	1,742	2,029	1,999	2,505	3,116
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	—	4	5	4	16	8
<i>Total Section 3</i>	<i>1,927</i>	<i>1,749</i>	<i>2,039</i>	<i>2,014</i>	<i>2,540</i>	<i>3,129</i>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	2	1	3	2	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	44	64	90	102	110	115
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(d)	49	25	17	13	12	13
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>129</i>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	766	881	1,106	1,160	1,071	1,004
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	249	322	515	682	767	661
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	143	189	196	217	233	233
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	393	508	647	694	820	942
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	221	241	269	292	331	338
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	147	140	138	214	252	276
57 Plastics in primary forms	16	14	266	717	650	595
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(d)	679	784	678	444	484	439
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	412	394	474	564	627	629
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>3,025</i>	<i>3,472</i>	<i>4,290</i>	<i>4,985</i>	<i>5,235</i>	<i>5,118</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*  
(Smillion)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>	<i>1993-94</i>	<i>1994-95</i>	<i>1995-96</i>	<i>1996-97</i>
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	60	60	77	101	94	103
01 Meat and meat preparations	43	33	46	47	46	67
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	135	159	161	173	193	195
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	474	500	542	609	601	604
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	112	136	143	207	166	178
05 Vegetables and fruit	469	470	515	534	590	588
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	59	77	67	86	86	85
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	309	337	383	505	504	502
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	90	67	102	109	94	122
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	306	389	441	451	520	543
<i>Total Section 0</i>	<i>2,058</i>	<i>2,228</i>	<i>2,478</i>	<i>2,821</i>	<i>2,894</i>	<i>2,986</i>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	281	319	332	336	339	351
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	111	119	135	186	165	152
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>438</i>	<i>467</i>	<i>522</i>	<i>503</i>	<i>502</i>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	6	5	3	4	2	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	61	68	81	133	98	95
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(d)	82	104	117	153	155	136
24 Cork and wood	459	571	659	613	421	430
25 Pulp and waste paper	142	157	126	160	191	136
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	141	144	162	188	175	151
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(d)	139	147	141	171	150	140
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	129	165	141	179	178	174
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	123	146	165	193	206	223
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>1,280</i>	<i>1,506</i>	<i>1,595</i>	<i>1,794</i>	<i>1,576</i>	<i>1,487</i>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	9	7	27	22	18	11
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(d)	2,712	3,829	3,392	3,608	4,234	5,047
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	10	21	23	38	59	97
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>2,731</i>	<i>3,857</i>	<i>3,441</i>	<i>3,668</i>	<i>4,312</i>	<i>5,156</i>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	2	2	3	3	5	8
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	134	171	181	208	241	235
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(d)	13	17	18	20	23	23
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>232</i>	<i>268</i>	<i>266</i>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	1,095	1,402	1,615	1,795	1,919	2,040
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	720	655	488	639	832	700
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	270	320	340	372	385	408
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1,053	1,393	1,427	1,562	1,830	1,996
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(d)	383	463	527	568	609	636
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	312	351	394	535	669	706
57 Plastics in primary forms(d)	602	706	741	923	925	854
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(d)	483	562	635	719	757	720
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(d)	659	773	878	896	975	969
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>5,575</i>	<i>6,625</i>	<i>7,045</i>	<i>8,009</i>	<i>8,901</i>	<i>9,031</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*  
(*\$million*)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1985-86</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	126	152	159	151	137	121
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	450	462	571	682	750	661
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	168	169	203	233	227	214
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	842	1,013	1,191	1,296	1,297	1,155
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(d)	1,678	1,831	1,924	1,999	1,955	1,818
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	654	713	849	965	1,069	958
67 Iron and steel(d)	609	634	830	1,078	1,039	883
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	165	203	246	357	396	385
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(d)	929	1,009	1,130	1,192	1,349	1,201
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>5,620</i>	<i>6,185</i>	<i>7,104</i>	<i>7,954</i>	<i>8,219</i>	<i>7,396</i>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	991	1,217	1,210	1,126	1,384	1,259
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(d)	2,052	1,735	1,988	2,359	2,756	2,148
73 Metal working machinery	385	481	384	376	392	317
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(d)	1,854	1,984	2,307	2,518	2,977	2,716
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	2,174	2,558	2,646	3,327	3,557	3,375
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1,466	1,497	1,508	1,717	1,805	1,737
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	1,843	1,886	2,137	2,358	2,718	2,521
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	3,771	2,719	3,139	4,807	5,062	4,459
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	605	1,312	1,061	2,035	2,801	3,156
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>15,141</i>	<i>15,389</i>	<i>16,381</i>	<i>20,623</i>	<i>23,452</i>	<i>21,687</i>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	80	75	100	125	145	139
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	238	235	252	285	338	291
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	147	180	187	190	210	215
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	568	657	717	759	908	956
85 Footwear	208	251	279	338	339	384
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	845	907	964	1,065	1,144	1,199
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(d)	635	720	718	782	783	778
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(d)	1,949	2,160	2,374	2,883	3,015	2,994
<i>Total Section 8(d)</i>	<i>4,669</i>	<i>5,185</i>	<i>5,590</i>	<i>6,429</i>	<i>6,880</i>	<i>6,955</i>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,235	1,585	1,396	752	599	214
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	13	15	31	20	35	20
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	8	2
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	114	140	80	151	285	623
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	114	153	241	188	123	108
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	<i>1,477</i>	<i>1,894</i>	<i>1,748</i>	<i>1,112</i>	<i>1,050</i>	<i>966</i>
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>34,691</b>	<b>36,988</b>	<b>40,597</b>	<b>47,040</b>	<b>51,333</b>	<b>48,912</b>

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*  
(Smillion)

SITC code and commodity description	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	127	134	146	167	164	162
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(d)	748	812	954	1,045	1,125	1,115
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)	238	259	288	329	317	333
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	1,334	1,419	1,518	1,859	1,942	1,770
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(d)	2,021	2,144	2,246	2,454	2,359	2,284
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	928	1,033	1,080	1,213	1,188	1,245
67 Iron and steel	825	945	1,041	1,287	1,410	1,296
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	380	465	498	679	645	613
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(d)	1,283	1,569	1,674	1,876	1,890	1,908
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>7,884</i>	<i>8,779</i>	<i>9,445</i>	<i>10,908</i>	<i>11,039</i>	<i>10,728</i>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1,292	1,605	1,690	1,769	1,998	1,896
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	1,903	2,646	3,061	3,792	3,924	4,044
73 Metal working machinery	320	288	378	573	492	609
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	2,718	3,110	3,638	4,299	4,470	4,649
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3,637	4,239	4,828	5,728	6,033	5,983
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(d)	1,981	2,347	2,538	3,362	3,759	3,669
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	2,836	3,362	4,051	4,909	5,316	4,914
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	4,808	6,161	7,108	8,678	7,980	8,579
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	2,499	2,154	1,620	2,050	2,487	2,441
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>21,995</i>	<i>25,911</i>	<i>28,911</i>	<i>35,160</i>	<i>36,458</i>	<i>36,784</i>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(d)	155	177	191	218	221	234
82 Furniture, parts thereof: bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	320	350	396	444	464	532
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	241	270	286	338	362	339
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1,100	1,330	1,480	1,637	1,766	1,842
85 Footwear	411	512	512	570	574	623
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	1,282	1,569	1,707	1,834	1,911	1,944
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(d)	839	977	1,066	1,206	1,258	1,252
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	3,419	3,733	4,160	4,462	4,479	4,588
<i>Total Section 8(d)</i>	<i>7,768</i>	<i>8,918</i>	<i>9,798</i>	<i>10,708</i>	<i>11,035</i>	<i>11,353</i>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	28	30	31	25	28	32
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	9	2	1	2	5	9
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,040	1,021	981	710	708	561
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	74	69	72	59	62	80
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	<i>1,150</i>	<i>1,122</i>	<i>1,086</i>	<i>797</i>	<i>804</i>	<i>682</i>
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>50,984</b>	<b>59,575</b>	<b>64,470</b>	<b>74,619</b>	<b>77,792</b>	<b>78,977</b>

(a) See paragraph 24 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Due to changes in Customs valuation, data from 1989-90 are not fully comparable to data for previous periods. (c) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. (d) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 17. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY (a)(b)  
(\$million)

Country or country group	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) —</i>												
Brunei	10	13	14	11	14	15	19	53	61	55	77	59
Indonesia	522	528	593	762	1,030	1,462	1,627	1,715	1,906	2,113	2,784	3,308
Malaysia	516	592	665	743	925	985	1,103	1,311	1,759	2,033	2,289	2,325
Philippines	204	259	266	422	470	437	513	598	699	839	1,075	1,224
Singapore	728	779	1,190	1,446	1,985	2,769	3,189	3,787	3,197	3,643	3,556	3,396
Thailand	164	224	324	468	591	665	816	1,205	1,278	1,560	1,779	1,690
Vietnam	7	5	9	22	84	25	50	76	111	150	198	210
<i>Total ASEAN</i>	<i>2,151</i>	<i>2,400</i>	<i>3,061</i>	<i>3,874</i>	<i>5,099</i>	<i>6,358</i>	<i>7,318</i>	<i>8,745</i>	<i>9,009</i>	<i>10,394</i>	<i>11,759</i>	<i>12,212</i>
<i>European Union (EU) —</i>												
Austria	21	12	18	11	22	26	24	27	28	32	36	21
Belgium-Luxembourg	267	298	374	386	482	448	594	618	458	466	668	923
Denmark	128	162	89	67	79	89	95	63	63	100	117	100
Finland	56	50	80	100	84	80	114	116	117	247	335	302
France	708	908	973	981	870	774	939	850	792	794	727	799
Germany	901	1,122	1,053	1,132	1,249	1,056	1,092	991	1,006	1,083	1,152	1,057
Greece	68	35	71	63	48	30	46	41	25	20	34	39
Ireland	8	6	8	7	16	16	19	22	28	42	50	53
Italy	687	823	1,053	1,012	1,038	923	979	872	1,052	1,250	1,282	1,351
Netherlands	439	598	601	681	1,042	1,016	856	876	703	707	695	584
Portugal	72	35	44	52	48	32	28	41	26	50	48	32
Spain	232	293	266	207	221	196	286	289	268	277	292	328
Sweden	90	121	124	137	148	127	145	136	136	155	200	220
United Kingdom	1,154	1,375	1,701	1,548	1,736	1,796	1,930	2,394	2,901	2,275	2,829	2,354
<i>Total EU</i>	<i>4,830</i>	<i>5,837</i>	<i>6,455</i>	<i>6,385</i>	<i>7,083</i>	<i>6,608</i>	<i>7,148</i>	<i>7,341</i>	<i>7,605</i>	<i>7,498</i>	<i>8,464</i>	<i>8,163</i>
<i>Other Countries</i>												
Brazil	98	139	100	115	128	138	225	289	319	307	389	333
Canada	460	650	706	710	760	802	845	1,158	1,149	1,150	1,267	1,177
China	1,497	1,592	1,230	1,257	1,171	1,348	1,458	2,268	2,590	2,964	3,781	3,581
India	205	174	124	153	203	240	246	327	325	378	479	519
Hong Kong	727	1,087	1,961	1,856	1,342	1,560	2,106	2,597	2,797	2,632	3,076	3,096
Iran	428	425	500	551	588	667	754	889	865	979	1,185	1,491
Japan	305	344	363	334	546	477	261	371	535	237	541	925
Korea, Republic of	9,308	9,083	10,667	11,978	12,781	14,378	14,574	15,206	15,924	16,282	16,429	15,373
New Zealand	1,319	1,504	1,787	2,211	2,700	3,237	3,365	3,970	4,706	5,250	6,615	7,129
Papua New Guinea	1,506	1,777	2,210	2,258	2,616	2,545	2,830	3,365	4,009	4,791	5,609	6,177
Saudi Arabia	562	651	761	789	815	779	883	855	954	933	1,048	1,270
South Africa	138	298	260	253	287	218	266	329	344	277	452	447
Switzerland	57	365	339	359	710	1,256	655	302	350	566	776	1,014
Taiwan	1,061	1,229	1,355	1,593	1,821	1,962	2,519	2,680	2,757	3,102	3,452	3,620
Turkey	81	117	182	79	88	169	171	264	206	228	366	384
United Arab Emirates	179	222	224	266	274	278	329	408	417	338	542	665
United States of America	3,240	4,190	4,608	4,498	5,426	5,778	5,220	4,940	5,075	4,643	4,619	5,517
Other Countries	3,565	3,039	3,068	3,757	3,933	2,654	2,837	2,869	3,229	2,959	3,690	4,552
Ships' Stores	471	408	467	429	486	679	568	617	566	574	656	612
Other(c)	121	121	144	147	106	89	223	576	547	285	290	390
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>32,793</b>	<b>35,806</b>	<b>40,721</b>	<b>44,007</b>	<b>49,078</b>	<b>52,399</b>	<b>55,027</b>	<b>60,702</b>	<b>64,548</b>	<b>67,052</b>	<b>76,004</b>	<b>78,885</b>

(a) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. (b) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes Destination Unknown, International Waters and Unidentified.



TABLE 18. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (a)(b)  
(\$million)

Country or country group	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)...</i>												
Brunei	...	32	28	32	24	41	82	50	17	22	1,522	1,858
Indonesia	209	311	588	419	441	784	995	1,305	1,105	1,198	1,522	1,858
Malaysia	325	410	591	687	658	732	867	974	1,103	1,421	1,636	1,892
Philippines	745	123	123	165	150	129	143	177	188	259	260	282
Singapore	201	756	899	1,090	1,271	1,271	1,301	1,509	1,792	2,246	2,613	2,620
Thailand	11	284	331	420	479	505	647	756	794	970	1,005	1,201
Vietnam	1,614	17	20	21	17	18	79	237	291	295	329	439
<i>Total ASEAN</i>		1,924	2,584	2,835	2,982	3,479	4,115	5,007	5,292	6,410	7,305	8,292
<i>European Union (EU) ...</i>												
Austria	128	141	157	178	189	203	210	226	223	279	313	423
Belgium-Luxembourg	287	312	320	403	433	380	387	512	541	686	755	760
Denmark	173	177	190	202	251	207	230	274	300	336	336	382
Finland	208	263	293	352	311	303	322	415	463	635	684	605
France	776	829	892	1,267	1,166	1,233	1,336	1,481	1,542	1,754	1,867	1,980
Germany	2,728	2,795	2,932	2,970	3,443	3,115	3,007	3,383	3,759	4,861	4,862	4,558
Greece	47	45	50	77	68	45	49	51	52	63	78	95
Ireland	150	184	202	171	186	199	193	255	296	432	448	499
Italy	1,095	1,110	1,330	1,374	1,635	1,390	1,229	1,349	1,617	2,231	2,231	2,306
Netherlands	431	487	596	601	520	550	588	624	664	712	702	818
Portugal	35	32	47	58	61	52	59	63	66	81	94	106
Spain	156	141	208	219	219	204	179	218	288	484	519	458
Sweden	658	655	777	841	896	767	793	1,013	1,072	1,426	1,617	1,497
United Kingdom	2,516	2,706	3,012	3,454	3,356	3,302	3,102	3,395	3,698	4,439	4,882	5,182
<i>Total EU</i>	9,388	9,877	10,987	12,156	12,732	11,951	11,685	13,258	14,582	18,218	19,388	19,689
<i>Other Countries</i>												
Brazil	246	220	299	430	352	316	316	329	348	452	447	351
Canada	691	750	863	1,067	1,228	902	849	984	1,055	1,278	1,557	1,265
China	435	589	851	1,026	1,241	1,503	1,976	2,557	3,120	3,649	4,010	4,205
Ijji	50	28	44	99	93	90	101	130	163	185	235	264
Hong Kong	676	800	845	888	847	741	792	796	801	923	970	900
India	171	203	228	247	278	260	288	362	427	532	549	577
Iran	19	4	17	10	11	10	14	14	16	21	22	26
Japan	8,248	7,710	7,817	9,757	9,872	8,849	9,290	11,139	11,700	12,777	10,816	10,242
Korea, Republic of	557	891	1,020	1,262	1,254	1,254	1,213	1,696	1,882	2,028	2,293	2,521
New Zealand	1,455	1,431	1,733	1,970	2,173	2,150	2,399	2,785	3,201	3,554	3,591	3,686
Papua New Guinea	171	190	109	105	235	584	953	1,254	1,296	1,125	1,220	1,082
Saudi Arabia	471	437	419	458	676	843	643	812	593	750	874	859
South Africa	158	155	99	98	119	99	114	192	268	302	433	424
Switzerland	429	490	544	497	567	664	818	721	818	991	966	894
Taiwan	1,161	1,517	1,744	1,920	1,966	1,752	1,979	2,213	2,362	2,570	2,585	2,522
Turkey	13	20	33	32	55	32	46	39	45	58	73	74
United Arab Emirates	135	176	216	396	452	419	469	698	617	627	475	801
United States of America	7,285	8,118	8,532	10,129	12,373	11,475	11,743	13,004	14,017	16,044	17,545	17,649
Other Countries	1,311	1,466	1,605	1,640	1,826	1,517	1,386	1,545	1,826	2,090	2,333	2,627
Other(c)	8	11	9	19	21	21	35	41	40	35	46	47
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>34,691</b>	<b>36,988</b>	<b>40,597</b>	<b>47,040</b>	<b>51,333</b>	<b>48,912</b>	<b>50,984</b>	<b>59,575</b>	<b>64,470</b>	<b>74,619</b>	<b>77,792</b>	<b>78,977</b>

(a) Due to changes in Customs valuation, data from 1989-90 are not fully comparable to data for previous periods. (b) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. (c) Includes Origin Unknown, International Waters and Unidentified.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Introduction

This publication contains quarterly statistics of Australia's merchandise trade with its major trading partners and selected country groups.

2. The merchandise export and import statistics in this publication are compiled in broad agreement with the United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of international trade statistics. The sections below briefly describe the concepts and methods used in their compilation.

### Source of data

3. These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information submitted by exporters and importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service (ACS).

### Scope

4. Merchandise trade covers all movable goods which add to (imports) or subtract from (exports) the stock of material resources in Australia.

Excluded are:

- (a) direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- (b) ships and aircraft moving through Australia while engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries; and
- (c) non-merchandise goods, consisting primarily of goods moving on a temporary basis (eg mobile equipment; goods under repair; goods for exhibition; and passengers' effects).

### Coverage

5. The United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of merchandise trade statistics recognise that the basic source used by most compiling countries - the customs record - will not be able to capture certain transactions. In Australia the following types of goods which fall within the scope of merchandise trade, are excluded because customs entries are not required:

- (a) certain materials under inter-governmental agreements for defence and similar projects;
- (b) migrants and passengers' effects exported or imported and parcel post exports and imports of small value;
- (c) the sale or delivery of certain ships intended for use on overseas routes; and

For exports only:

- (d) sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia prior to 1 July 1987 for use on overseas routes; sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia on or after 1 July 1987 for use on overseas routes are included in recorded export statistics;

- (e) fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high seas by Australian ships; and
- (f) from 1 July 1986 individual transaction lines (within an export consignment) where the value of the goods is less than \$500. Prior to that date, the value level was \$250.

For imports only:

- (g) bunkers, aviation fuel and stores supplied abroad to Australian ships and aircraft;
- (h) prior to 1 July 1987 the delivery of certain aircraft (and parts and components) intended for use on overseas routes; and
- (i) entries lodged on informal clearance documents (ICDs) for values not exceeding \$250. From 21 October 1985 onwards, ICDs for postal articles valued between \$250 and \$1000 are excluded.

In addition, although merchandise trade statistics should include illegal transactions, such as smuggled goods, these transactions are omitted as there is no practical way to collect this information.

### Basis of compilation

6. The merchandise trade statistics in this publication are recorded on a general trade basis, i.e. exports include both Australian produce and re-exports, and imports comprise goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses.

7. Australian produce is defined as goods, materials or articles which have been produced or manufactured in Australia. Processing and assembly operations that leave imported components and products essentially unchanged are not considered as production or manufacture.

8. Re-exports are defined as goods, materials or articles originally imported into Australia which are exported in the same condition or after undergoing minor operations (e.g. blending, packaging, bottling, cleaning, husking and shelling) which leave them essentially unchanged. Information on re-exports is shown in Table 13.

### Statistical Period

9. From January 1988, exports are recorded in the calendar month in which the goods departed from Australia. Prior to January 1988, exports are recorded in the month in which the entries were processed by the ACS. For further details on the impact of the changed compilation basis on the merchandise export series refer to the article 'Changed timing basis for compilation of merchandise exports statistics' in the June 1992 issue of this publication.

10. Imports are generally recorded statistically in the calendar month in which the import entries are finalised by the ACS. Import entries may be lodged early and finalised prior to arrival, or their finalisation may be delayed because of the various validation checks carried out by ACS. Currently, approximately 85 per cent of total import trade by value shown for a particular month reflects shipments which arrived in that month, while approximately 10 per cent reflects shipments which arrived during

the previous month with the remaining 5 per cent by value arriving in earlier or later months. For individual commodities these percentages may vary considerably.

11. Occasionally significant delays occur in the lodgement, rather than processing, of import entries. When the affected entries are for significant values, they are recorded statistically in the month that they should have been lodged and finalised.

#### Valuation

12. The value of exports is the free on board (f.o.b.) transactions value of the goods expressed in Australian dollars. Goods shipped on consignment are initially valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which the goods are despatched for sale. Exporters who do not know the value of the goods at shipment and enter an approximate value must subsequently submit an entry either confirming or revising the estimated return.

13. The value of imports is the Australian Customs value. Goods are valued at the point of containerisation (in most cases) or the port of shipment, or at the customs frontier of the exporting country, whichever comes first.

14. Changes in Customs valuation introduced from 1 July 1989 with the *Customs and Excise Legislation Amendment Act 1989* are likely to have marginally raised Customs valuations. Data for periods from 1 July 1989 are therefore not fully comparable with data for previous periods. However, investigations of imports valuations, for years before and after the change have shown no measurable effect on the valuation of imports that can be attributed to the change in legislation. For details of the changes in legislation see the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of *Foreign Trade, Australia: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0).

#### Country

15. For the purposes of international merchandise trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with ACS provisions. External territories under Australian administration are treated as separate countries while self-governing territories and dependent territories under the administration of other countries may be treated as individual countries in Australian international merchandise trade statistics.

16. For exports, 'country' refers to the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export. Where the country of consignment is not known at the time of export, and where it is impossible to determine the destination, goods are recorded as 'Destination Unknown'. Tables 5 and 17 which show exports by country also include the item "Ships' stores". "Ships' stores" comprise fuel, food and other goods loaded onto foreign owned vessels and aircraft to be consumed during international journeys.

17. For imports, 'country' refers to the country of origin of the goods, which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes. Where the country of origin is not known at the time of import and where it is impossible to determine the origin, goods are recorded as 'Origin Unknown'. Goods reported with country of origin

'Australia' (i.e. goods of Australian origin exported and subsequently re-imported) are shown as country 'Australia (Re-imports)' and are included in the Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation country group.

18. Wherever possible, statistics for countries and country groups for all time periods included in this publication reflect the composition of those countries and country groups on the last day of the reference period of this publication. Thus, after the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic were reunited, statistics for all periods both before and after re-unification refer to the combined entity (called Germany in country classified statistics).

19. However, in the case of a country that breaks into a number of component entities, it is not possible to provide data for earlier periods for the new entities. For example, from October 1991, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania are each separately identified in the statistics, but for earlier periods trade data for these three republics are included indistinguishably in data for the USSR.

20. The country groups shown in this publication are selected economic groups with which Australia trades, namely:

- Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC);
- Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN);
- Developing Countries (DCs);
- European Union (EU);
- Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

21. A list of the countries included in each of the above groups is shown in the Appendix. Country groups may not be mutually exclusive e.g. Indonesia is included in APEC, OPEC, ASEAN and as a Developing Country. The countries that belong to more than one group are identified with a footnote in the Appendix.

22. More details on the composition of countries identified in these statistics are available from the *Classification Manager* on Canberra (02) 6252 5409.

#### Commodity classification

23. Commodity export and import statistics in Tables 3, 4, 6, 7 and 8 of this publication are presented according to the codes and descriptions of the third revision of the United Nations' *Standard International Trade Classification* (SITC Rev3) with the addition of dummy codes to take account of Australia's treatment of gold coin, whether or not legal tender, and other legal tender coin and confidential items.

24. Tables 15 and 16 of this publication are presented according to the second revision of SITC for 1985-86 to December 1987 and according to SITC Rev3 from January 1988. See Appendix B of the 1988-89 issue of *Foreign Trade Australia: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0) for details of Divisions significantly affected by this change.

### Broad Economic Categories

25. Merchandise trade in Tables 11 and 12 are classified according to the categories of the United Nations' *Classification By Broad Economic Categories* (BEC). The BEC classifies international merchandise trade statistics for the purposes of general economic analysis according to the main end use of the commodities traded. The statistics are compiled by allocating the statistical items of the Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification (AHECC) and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the appropriate BEC.

### Industry of origin

26. Exports and imports statistics classified by subdivisions of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) are shown in Tables 9 and 10. The statistics are compiled by allocating statistical items of the AHECC and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the ANZSIC industry of origin based upon the main economic activities of those industries with which the commodities are primarily associated. A full description of ANZSIC classes is contained in the publication *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification, 1993 Edition* (1292.0).

### State

27. State information for exports presented in Table 13 refers to the State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.

28. State information for imports presented in Table 14 refers to the State where imported goods were released from Customs control, also called the State of final destination. The State of final destination is not necessarily the State in which the port of discharge of the goods is located. Goods can be forwarded interstate after discharge either under ACS control or not, but are recorded as being imported into the State where they are released by the ACS.

### Confidentiality

29. Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. These restrictions do not affect total export and import figures, but they can affect statistics at all levels in country and commodity tables. More details on the confidentiality process can be obtained from the *Confidentiality Manager* on Canberra (02) 6252 5409.

### Reliability

30. Statistics in this publication for recent periods should be considered preliminary. Revisions to previously published data frequently occur due to continuing data quality checks.

### Relationship to balance of payments statistics

31. The basic source of balance of payments data on merchandise exports and imports is 'international merchandise trade statistics'. However, because of conceptual differences, various coverage, timing and (imports only) valuation adjustments are necessary before international

trade statistics can be put on a balance of payments basis. For more information on the relationship between international merchandise trade statistics and balance of payments statistics on merchandise trade see Chapter 9 of *Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5331.0).

### Related publications

32. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

*International Merchandise Imports, Australia* (5439.0) — issued monthly

*International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (5368.0) — issued monthly

*Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0) — issued quarterly

*Balance of Payments, Australia: Summary of Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5351.0) — irregular issue

*Export Price Index, Australia* (6405.0) — issued quarterly

*Import Price Index, Australia* (6414.0) — issued quarterly

33. In addition, current statistics on international merchandise trade are contained in the *Year Book Australia* (1301.0), the *Pocket Year Book Australia* (1302.0), the *Monthly Summary of Statistics, Australia* (1304.0), and the *Australian Economic Indicators* (1350.0).

34. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Release Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and the Release Advice are available from any ABS office.

### Related International Trade products

35. A wide range of standard and customised International Trade data services is available on computer printout, floppy disk, magnetic tape or via electronic mail. These services are available on either a subscription or ad hoc basis. More information may be obtained by telephoning (02) 6252 5400.

### Rounding

36. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

### Symbols and other usages

37. The following symbols and abbreviations are used in this publication:

— nil or rounded to zero  
nes not elsewhere specified

## APPENDIX

## MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

ASIA PACIFIC ECONOMIC  
CO-OPERATION (APEC)

Australia  
Brunei (a)  
Canada  
Chile (a)  
China (a)  
Hong Kong (a)  
Indonesia (a)  
Japan  
Korea, Republic of (a)  
Malaysia (a)  
Mexico (a)  
New Zealand  
Papua New Guinea  
Philippines (a)  
Singapore (a)  
Taiwan (a)  
Thailand (a)  
United States of America

ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH-EAST ASIAN  
NATIONS (ASEAN)

Brunei (a)  
Indonesia (a)  
Malaysia (a)  
Philippines (a)  
Singapore (a)  
Thailand (a)  
Vietnam (a)

## DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (DCs) (b)

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria (a)  
American Samoa  
Angola  
Anguilla  
Antigua and Barbuda  
Argentina  
Bahamas  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belize  
Benin  
Bermuda  
Bhutan  
Bolivia  
Bosnia and Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
British Indian Ocean Territory  
British Virgin Islands  
Brunei (a)  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burundi  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Cape Verde

Cayman Islands  
Central African Republic  
Chad  
Chile (a)  
China (a)  
Colombia  
Comoros, Republic of  
Congo  
Cook Islands  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Djibouti  
Dominica  
Dominican Republic  
Ecuador (a)  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Equatorial Guinea  
Eritrea  
Ethiopia  
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
Fiji  
French Polynesia  
Gabon (a)  
Gambia  
Ghana  
Gibraltar  
Grenada  
Guam  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Guyana  
Haiti  
Honduras  
Hong Kong (a)  
Hungary  
India  
Indonesia (a)  
Iran (a)  
Iraq (a)  
Israel  
Jamaica  
Johnston Islands  
Jordan  
Kenya  
Kiribati  
Korea, People's Democratic Republic of  
Korea, Republic of (a)  
Kuwait (a)  
Laos  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Libya (a)  
Macau  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

APPENDIX — *continued*

## MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

Madagascar	Taiwan (a)
Malawi	Tanzania
Malaysia (a)	Thailand (a)
Maldives	Togo
Mali	Tokelau
Malta	Tonga
Mariannas, Northern	Trinidad and Tobago
Marshall Islands	Tunisia
Mauritania	Turkey
Mauritius	Turks and Caicos Islands
Mexico (a)	Tuvalu
Micronesia, Fed States of	Uganda
Midway Islands	United Arab Emirates (a)
Mongolia	Uruguay
Montserrat	Vanuatu
Morocco	Venezuela (a)
Mozambique	Vietnam (a)
Myanmar	Virgin Islands of the United States
Nauru	Wake Island
Namibia	Wallis and Futuna Islands
Nepal	Western Samoa
Netherlands Antilles	Yemen
New Caledonia	Zaire
Nicaragua	Zambia
Niger	Zimbabwe
Nigeria (a)	
Niue	EUROPEAN UNION (EU)
Oman	Austria
Pakistan	Belgium-Luxembourg
Palau	Denmark
Panama	Finland
Paraguay	France
Peru	Germany
Philippines (a)	Greece
Pitcairn Island	Ireland
Poland	Italy
Qatar (a)	Netherlands
Romania	Portugal
Rwanda	Spain
St Christopher and Nevis	Sweden
St Helena	United Kingdom
St Lucia	
St Pierre and Miquelon	ORGANISATION OF PETROLEUM
St Vincent and the Grenadines	EXPORTING COUNTRIES (OPEC)
Sao Tome and Principe	Algeria (a)
Saudi Arabia (a)	Gabon (a)
Senegal	Indonesia (a)
Seychelles	Iran (a)
Sierra Leone	Iraq (a)
Singapore (a)	Kuwait (a)
Slovak Republic	Libya (a)
Slovenia	Nigeria (a)
Solomon Islands	Qatar (a)
Somalia	Saudi Arabia (a)
Sri Lanka	United Arab Emirates (a)
Sudan	Venezuela (a)
Suriname	
Swaziland	
Syria	

(a) Also included in other country groups. (b) Developing Countries as defined in Schedule I of the Harmonized Tariff (includes Forum Island Countries, Developing Countries and places treated as Developing Countries). Excludes Papua New Guinea.

**SPECIAL ARTICLES IN RECENT INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE AND  
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PUBLICATIONS**

<i>Article</i>	<i>Publication (ABS Catalogue No)</i>	<i>Issue</i>	<i>Page reference</i>
ANZSIC and TREC - Two views of trade	5422.0	Sept qtr 1996	5-11
Bilateral Merchandise Trade Statistics Reconciliation: Australia and United States of America, 1991 to 1994	5422.0	Sept qtr 1996	12-19
Changes to the classification of merchandise trade statistics from 1 July 1996	5422.0	Mar qtr 1996	5
Quality of Australia's international merchandise trade statistics	5422.0	Sept qtr 1995	5-15
Australia's merchandise trade with APEC member economies	5422.0	Mar qtr 1995	6-18
Statistical developments in APEC	5422.0	Dec qtr 1994	6-8
Australia's merchandise trade with Canada - a dual perspective	5422.0	Dec qtr 1994	9-16
Bilateral merchandise trade statistics reconciliation: Australia and United States of America, 1992	5422.0	Sept qtr 1994	6-12
ANZSIC - an international trade perspective	5422.0	Sept qtr 1994	13-21
Recent changes to sources and methods used for estimating shipment, other transportation, travel and insurance services	5302.0	June qtr 1994	7-9
Australia's Merchandise with the United Kingdom - a dual perspective	5422.0	Mar qtr. 1994	5-11
Bilateral Merchandise Trade Reconciliation: Australia and United States of America	5422.0	Dec qtr 1993	5-11
Australia's Merchandise trade with New Zealand	5422.0	Sept qtr 1993	5-11
Time of recording for merchandise imports statistics	5422.0	June qtr 1993	2-6
Quality of Australia's foreign trade statistics	5422.0	Mar qtr 1993	2-12
Australia's merchandise trade with China - a dual perspective	5422.0	Dec qtr 1992	2-9
Australia's merchandise trade with the Republic of Korea - a dual perspective	5422.0	Sept qtr 1992	2-9
Australia's merchandise trade with Japan - a dual perspective	5422.0	June qr 1992	13-19
Changed timing basis for compilation of merchandise exports statistics	5422.0	June qtr 1992	2-12

Copies of the above articles may be obtained from the *Publications Manager*, International Trade Section (Telephone (02) 6252 5486). Articles will be charged in accordance with current ABS pricing policy.

## For more information . . .

The ABS publishes a wide range of statistics and other information on Australia's economic and social conditions. Details of what is available in various publications and other products can be found in the ABS Catalogue of Publications and Products available from all ABS Offices.

### ABS Products and Services

Many standard products are available from ABS bookshops located in each State and Territory. In addition to these products, information tailored to the needs of clients can be obtained on a wide range of media by contacting your nearest ABS Office. The ABS also provides a Subscription Service for standard products and some tailored information services.

### National Dial-a-Statistic Line

0055 86 400

*Steadycom P/L: premium rate 25c/20 secs.*

This number gives 24-hour access, 365 days a year, for a range of important economic statistics including the CPI.

### Internet

<http://www.abs.gov.au>

A wide range of ABS information is available via the Internet, with basic statistics available for each State, Territory and Australia. We also have Key National Indicators, ABS product release details and other information of general interest.

### Sales and Inquiries

[client.services@abs.gov.au](mailto:client.services@abs.gov.au)

National Mail Order Service	(06) 252 5249
as from 18 August 1997	(02) 6252 5249
Subscription Service	1800 02 0608

	Information Inquiries	Bookshop Sales
CANBERRA	(06) 252 6627	(06) 207 0326
as from 18 August 1997	(02) 6252 6627	(02) 6252 0326
SYDNEY	(02) 9268 4611	(02) 9268 4620
MELBOURNE	(03) 9615 7755	(03) 9615 7755
BRISBANE	(07) 3222 6351	(07) 3222 6350
PERTH	(09) 360 5140	(09) 360 5307
ADELAIDE	(08) 8237 7100	(08) 8237 7582
HOBART	(03) 6222 5800	(03) 6222 5800
DARWIN	(08) 8943 2111	(08) 8943 2111



Client Services, ABS, PO Box 10, Belconnen ACT 2616

Produced by the Australian Bureau of Statistics  
© Commonwealth of Australia 1997

Recommended retail price: \$22.00



2542200006973

ISSN 1321-3512